THE GREENHOUSE EFFECT AND YOUR FAMILY'S CONTRIBUTION TO IT

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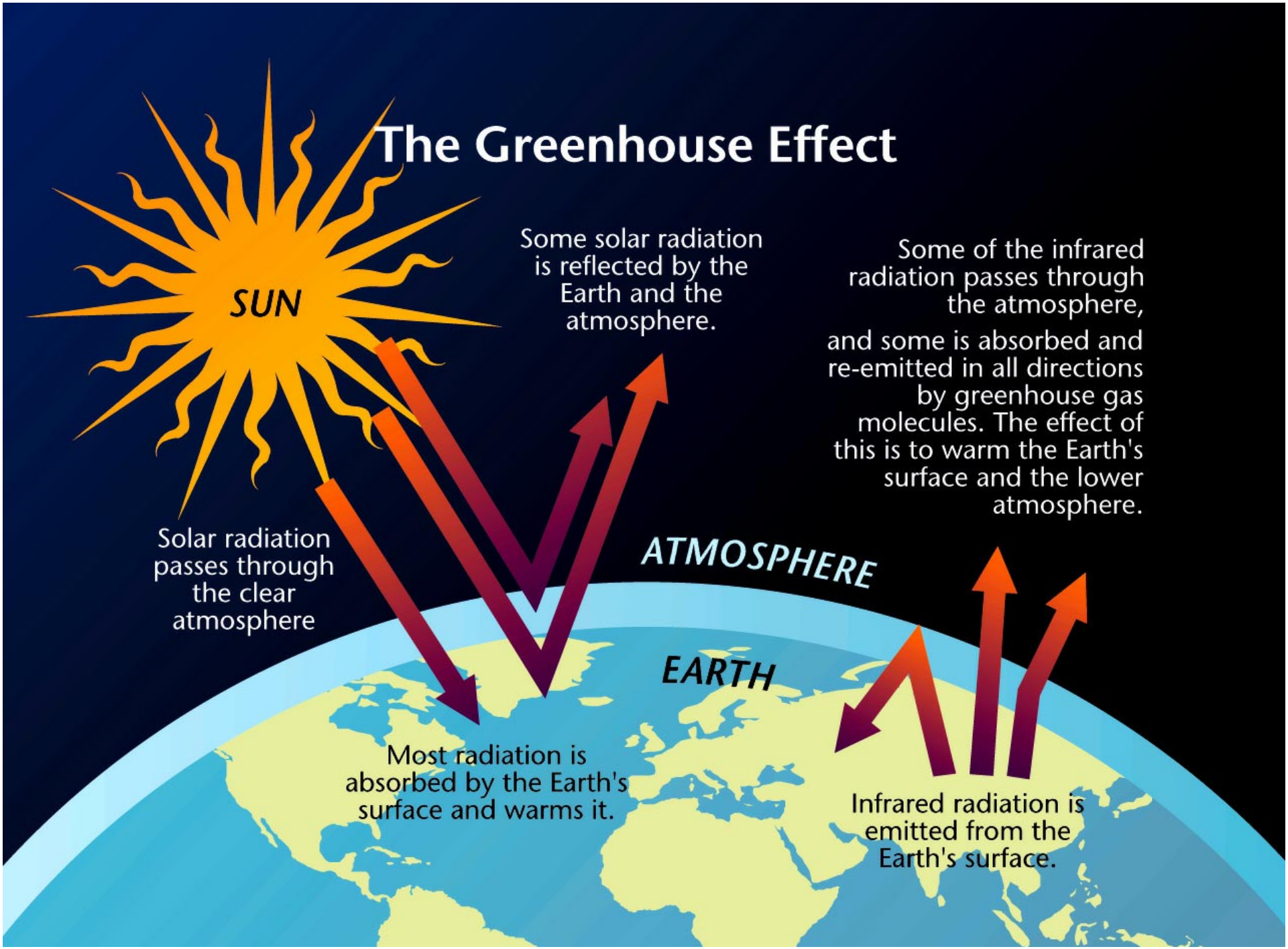
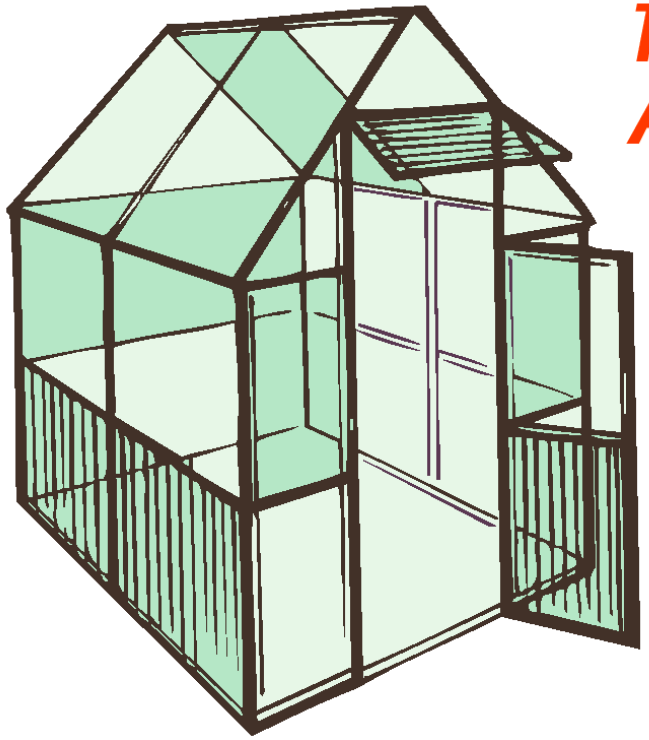
November 9, 2005

http://www.ecd.bnl.gov/steve/schwartz.html


The Greenhouse Effect
SUN
Some solar radiation is reflected by the Earth and the atmosphere.
Some of the infrared radiation passes through the atmosphere,
and some is absorbed and re-emitted in all directions by greenhouse gas molecules. The effect of this is to warm the Earth's surface and the lower atmosphere.
Solar radiation passes through the clear atmosphere
ATMOSPHERE
EARTH
Most radiation is absorbed by the Earth's surface and warms it.
Infrared radiation is emitted from the Earth's surface.

THE GREENHOUSE EFFECT



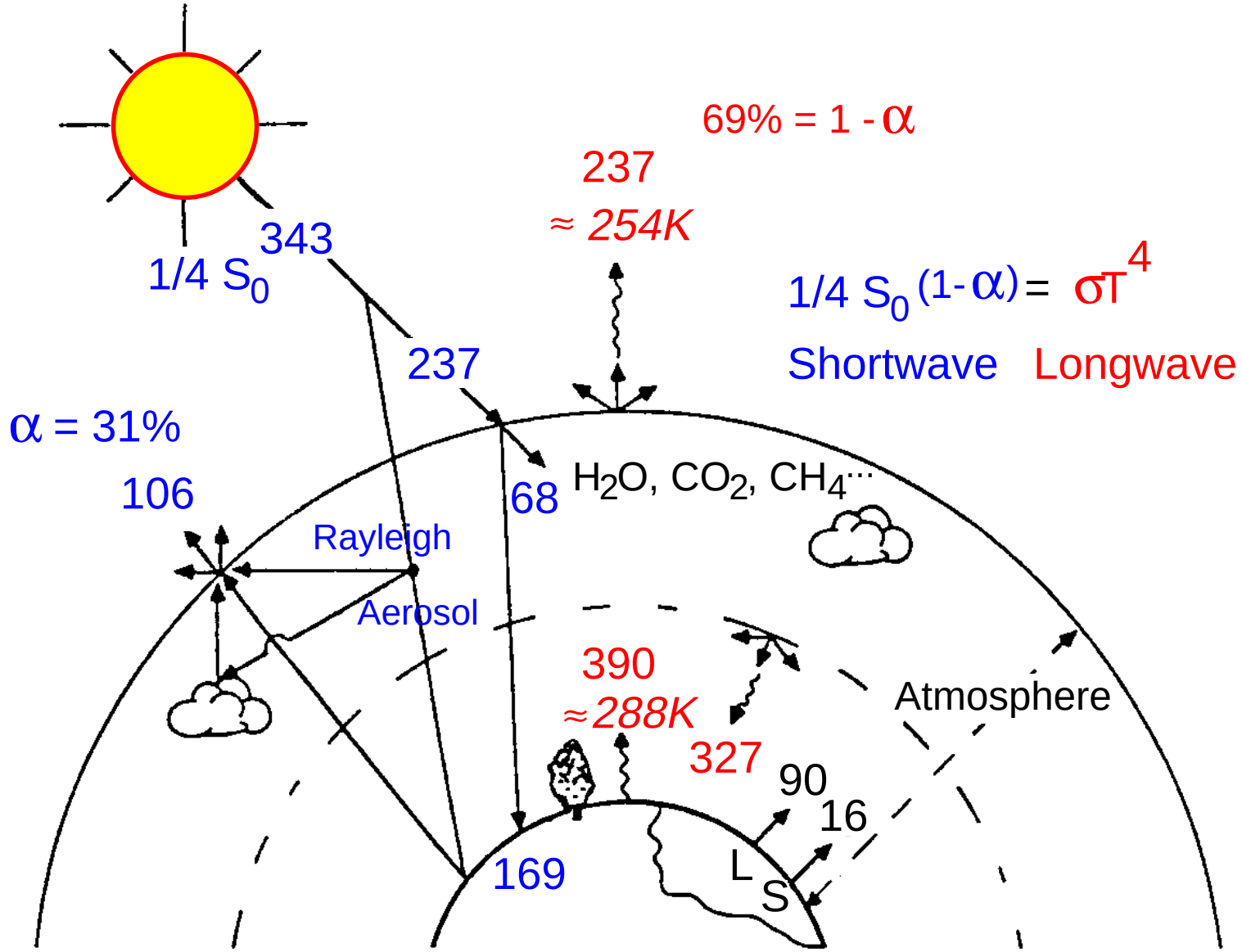
THE EARTH'S ENERGY BUDGET: A DELICATE BALANCE

- Sunlight heats the Earth.
- The warm Earth radiates energy (in the form of infrared radiation, or heat) back out to space.
- Some of this infrared radiation is trapped in the atmosphere, giving Earth its temperate climate.

This is the greenhouse effect. Without it, the Earth's climate would be like the moon's, harsh and severe.

GLOBAL ENERGY BALANCE

Global and annual average energy fluxes in watts per square meter



Schwartz, 1996, modified from Ramanathan, 1987

ATMOSPHERIC RADIATION

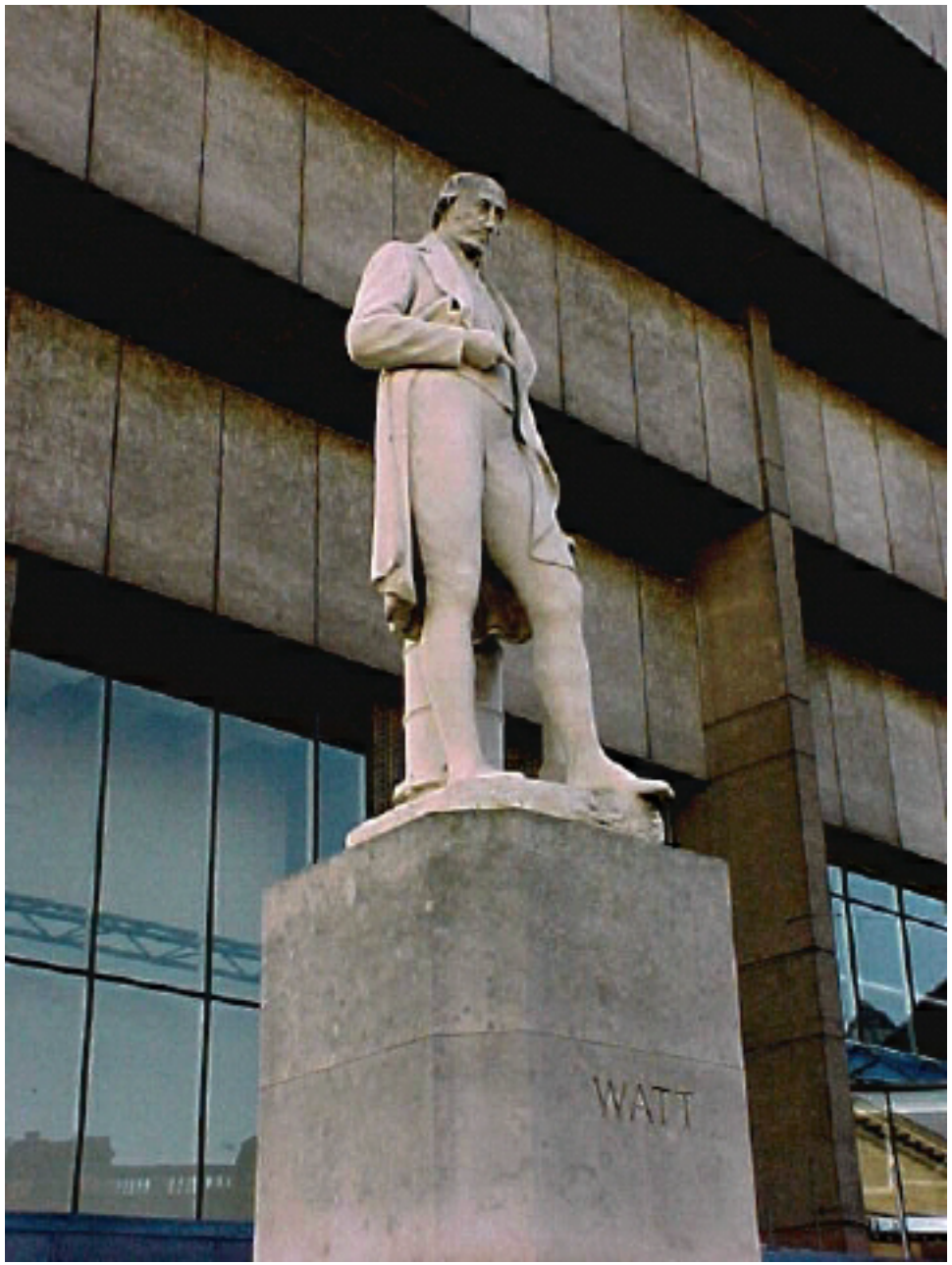
Energy per area per time

Power per area

Unit:

Watt per square meter

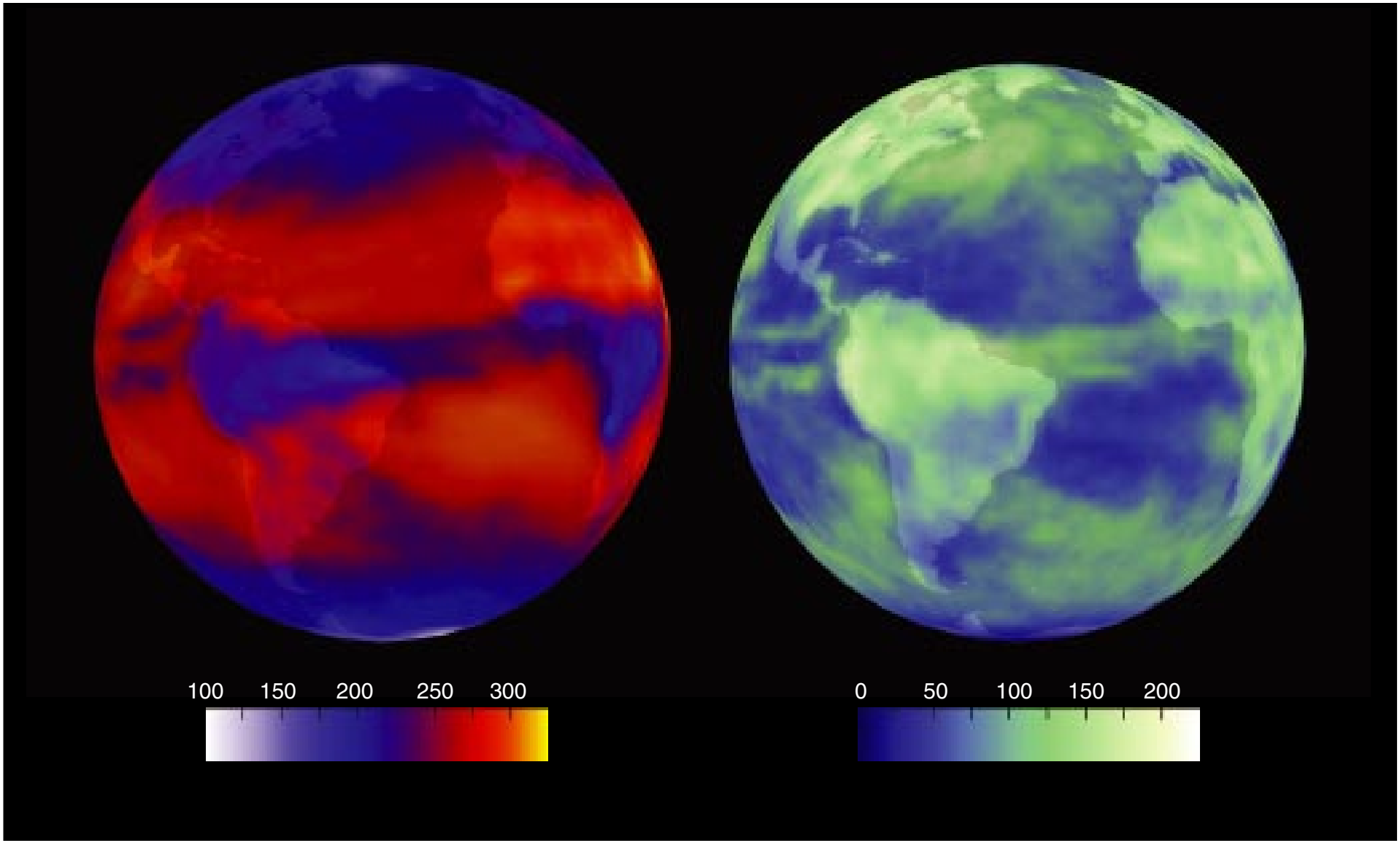
$W\ m^{-2}$



GEOGRAPHICAL VARIATION OF ATMOSPHERIC RADIATION

Annual average radiative flux at top of atmosphere, W m^{-2}

Emitted thermal infrared Reflected shortwave



CERES (Clouds and Earth's Radiant Energy System satellite, March, 2000 - May, 2001

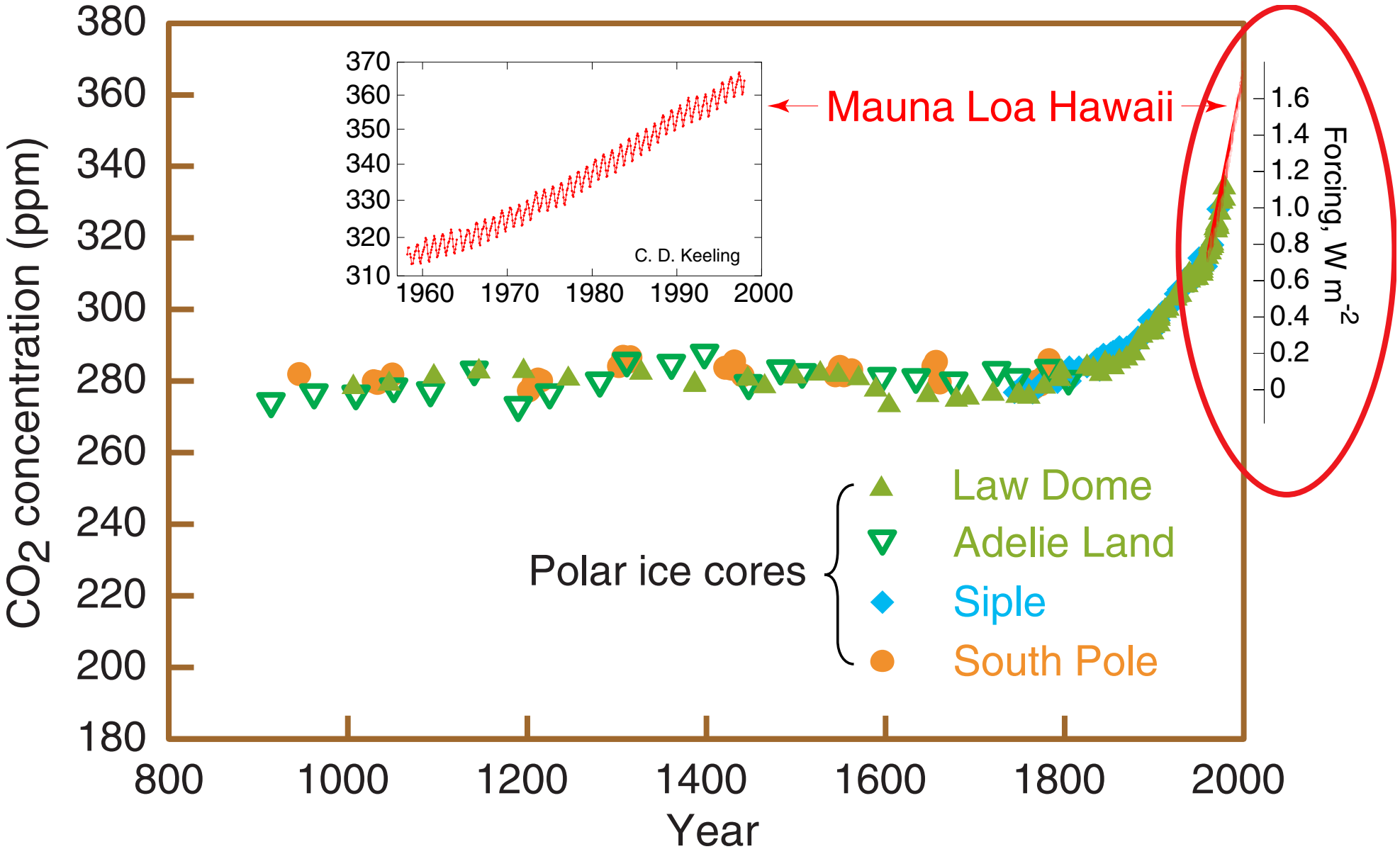
Everybody talks about the weather —

But nobody does anything about it.

– Mark Twain

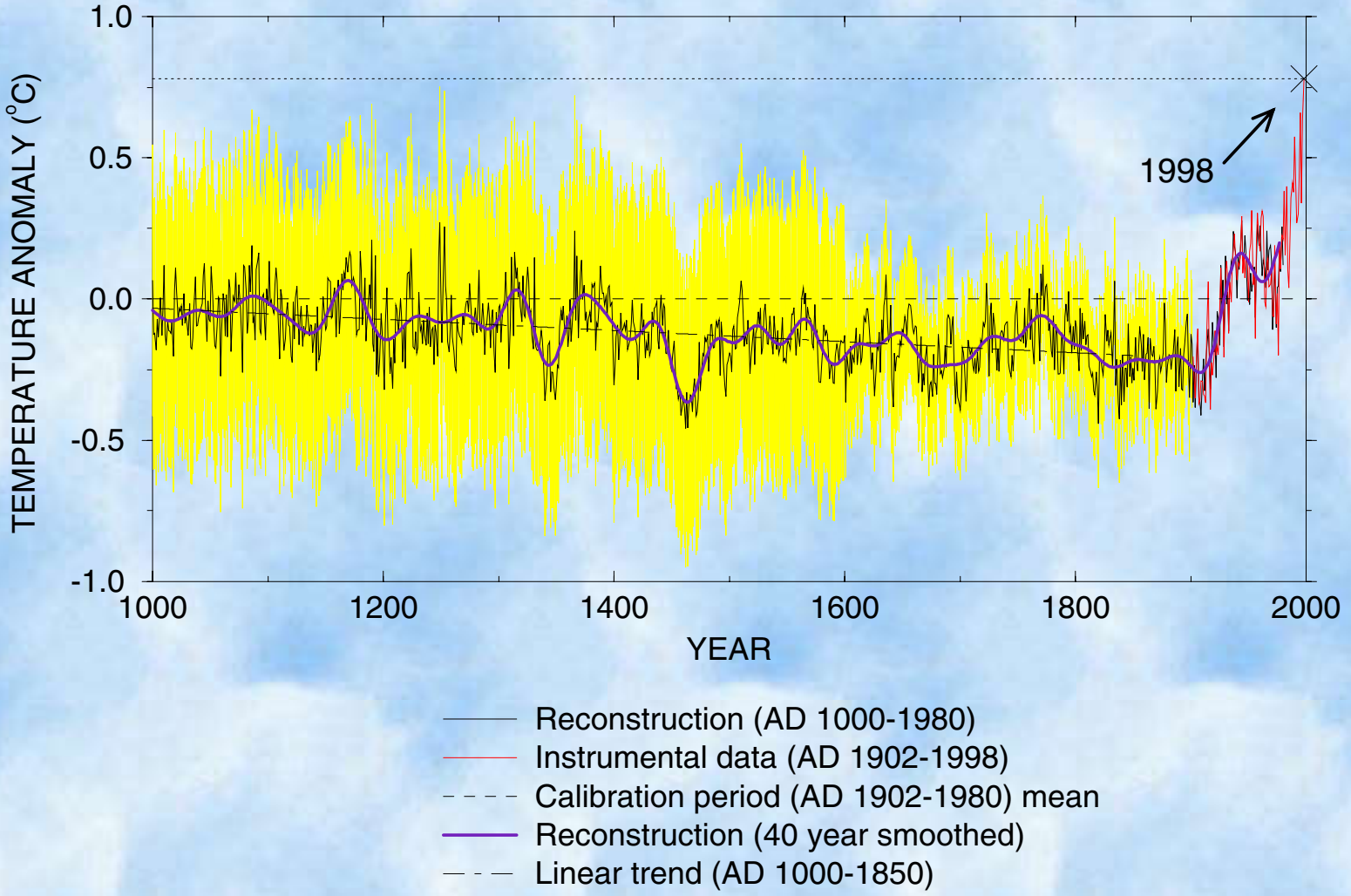
Now with the greenhouse effect,
we ARE doing something about it.
What are we doing?

ATMOSPHERIC CARBON DIOXIDE IS INCREASING



Global carbon dioxide concentration and infrared radiative forcing over the last thousand years

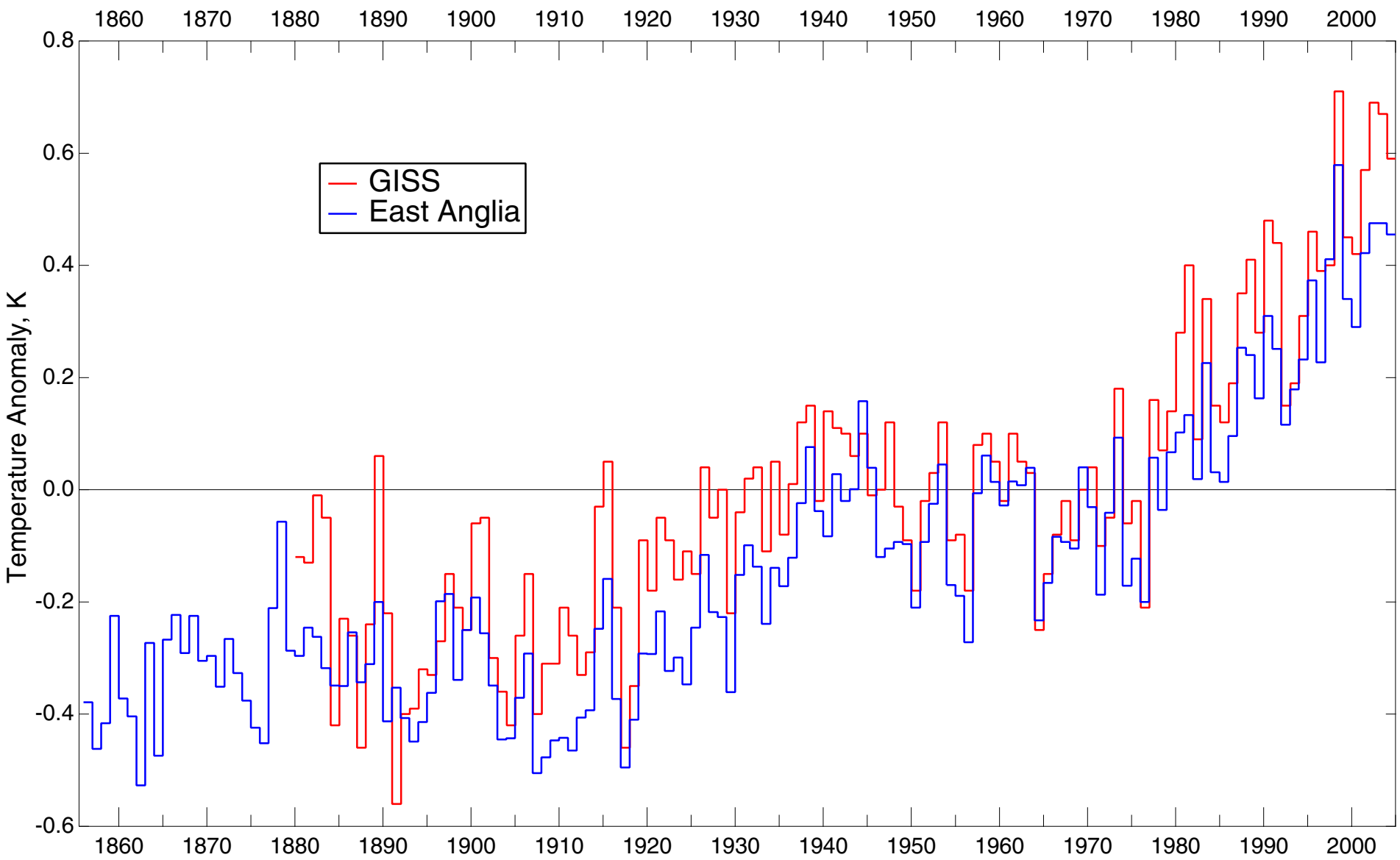
THE TEMPERATURE'S RISING



Northern Hemisphere temperature trend (1000-1998), from tree-ring, coral, and ice-core proxy records As calibrated by instrumental measurements.

Mann et al., Geophysical Research Letters, 1999

GLOBAL TEMPERATURE TREND OVER THE INDUSTRIAL PERIOD



INDICATIONS OF SYSTEMATIC WARMING IN RECENT YEARS

The 1990s were the ***warmest decade*** in the instrumental record.

The ***warmest two years*** of the entire instrumental record have been 1998 and 2002.

The ***nine warmest years*** globally have now occurred in the 1990s and 2000s.

RETREAT OF MID-LATITUDE GLACIERS

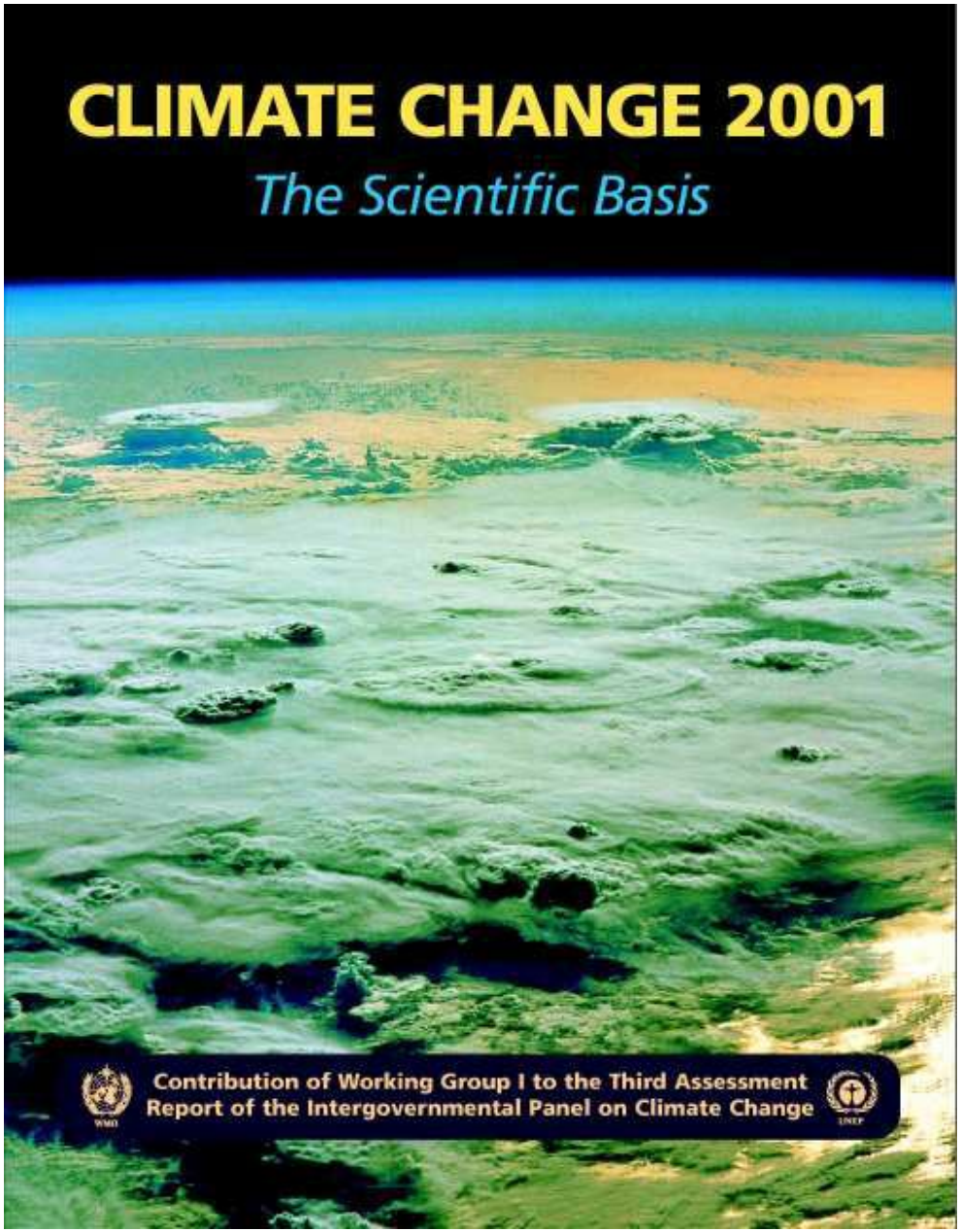
South Cascade Glacier, Washington

1928

2000

THE "BIBLE" OF CLIMATE CHANGE RESEARCH

WMO

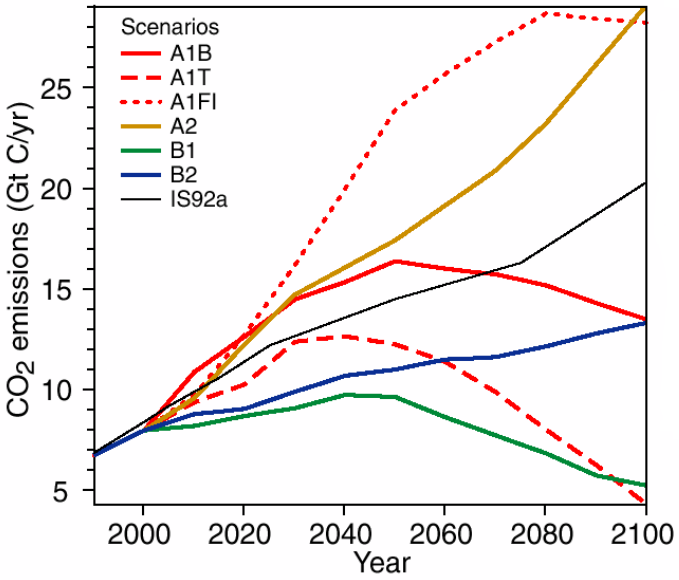


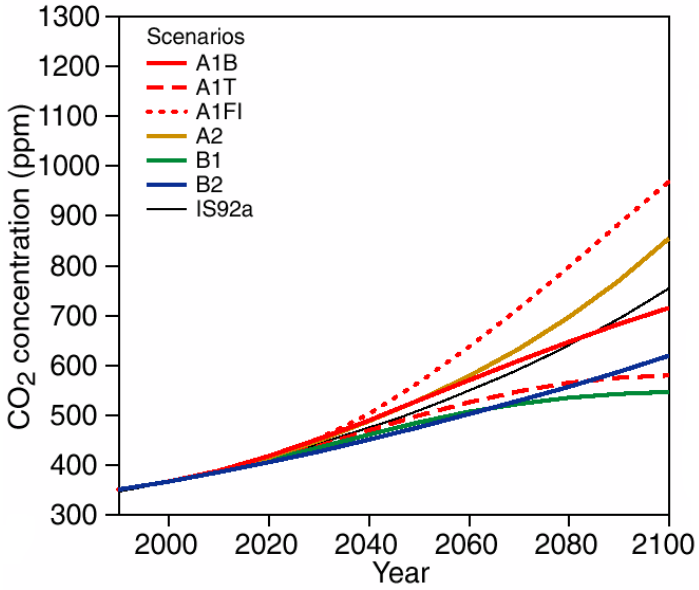
UNEP

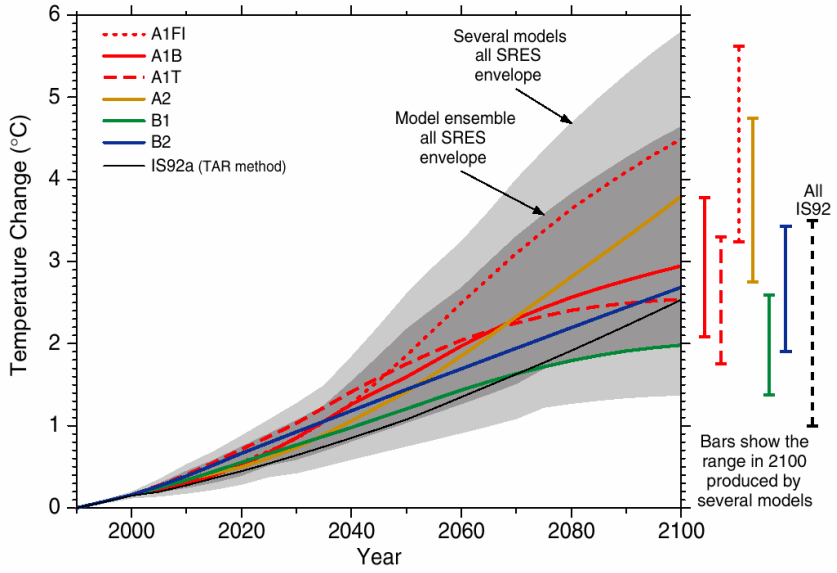
Cambridge University Press, 2001

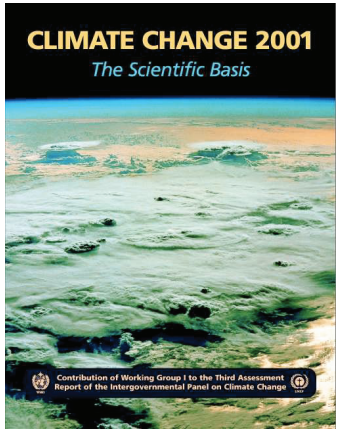
http://www.grida.no/climate/ipcc_tar/wg1/

FUTURE CLIMATE IS HIGHLY UNCERTAIN









(*IPCC, 2001*)

Contributors to uncertainty include ***emissions***, ***concentrations***, and Earth's ***climate sensitivity***.

WHERE IS ALL THIS CO_2 COMING FROM?

WHO IS RESPONSIBLE?

HOW MUCH CARBON IS IN A GALLON OF GASOLINE?

1 lb?

2 lbs?

3 lbs!?

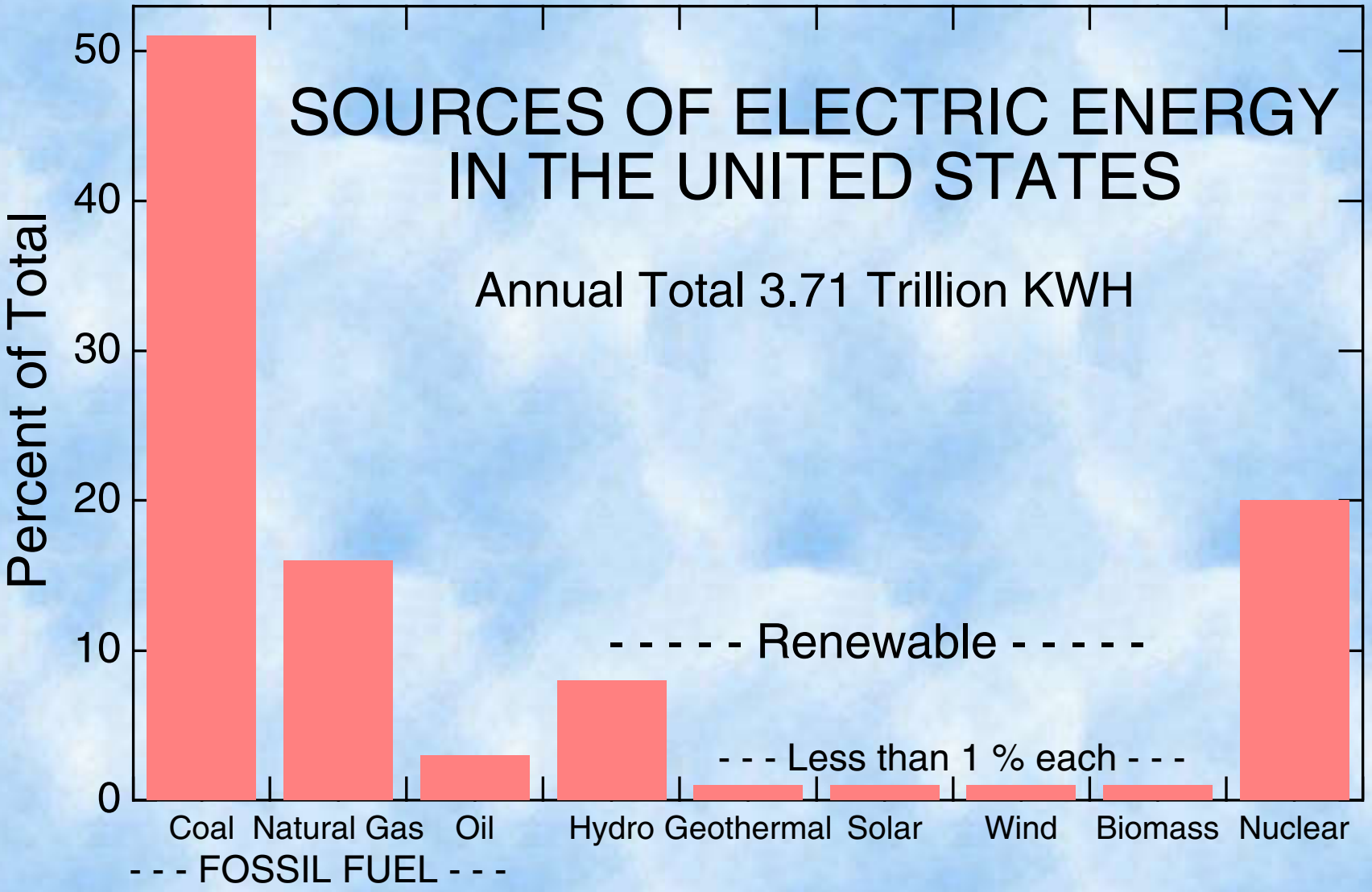
5 lbs!?!

All of this carbon goes into the atmosphere as carbon dioxide when you burn the gasoline in your car.

THE MOST EFFECTIVE WAY TO DOUBLE THE FUEL ECONOMY OF A CAR . . .

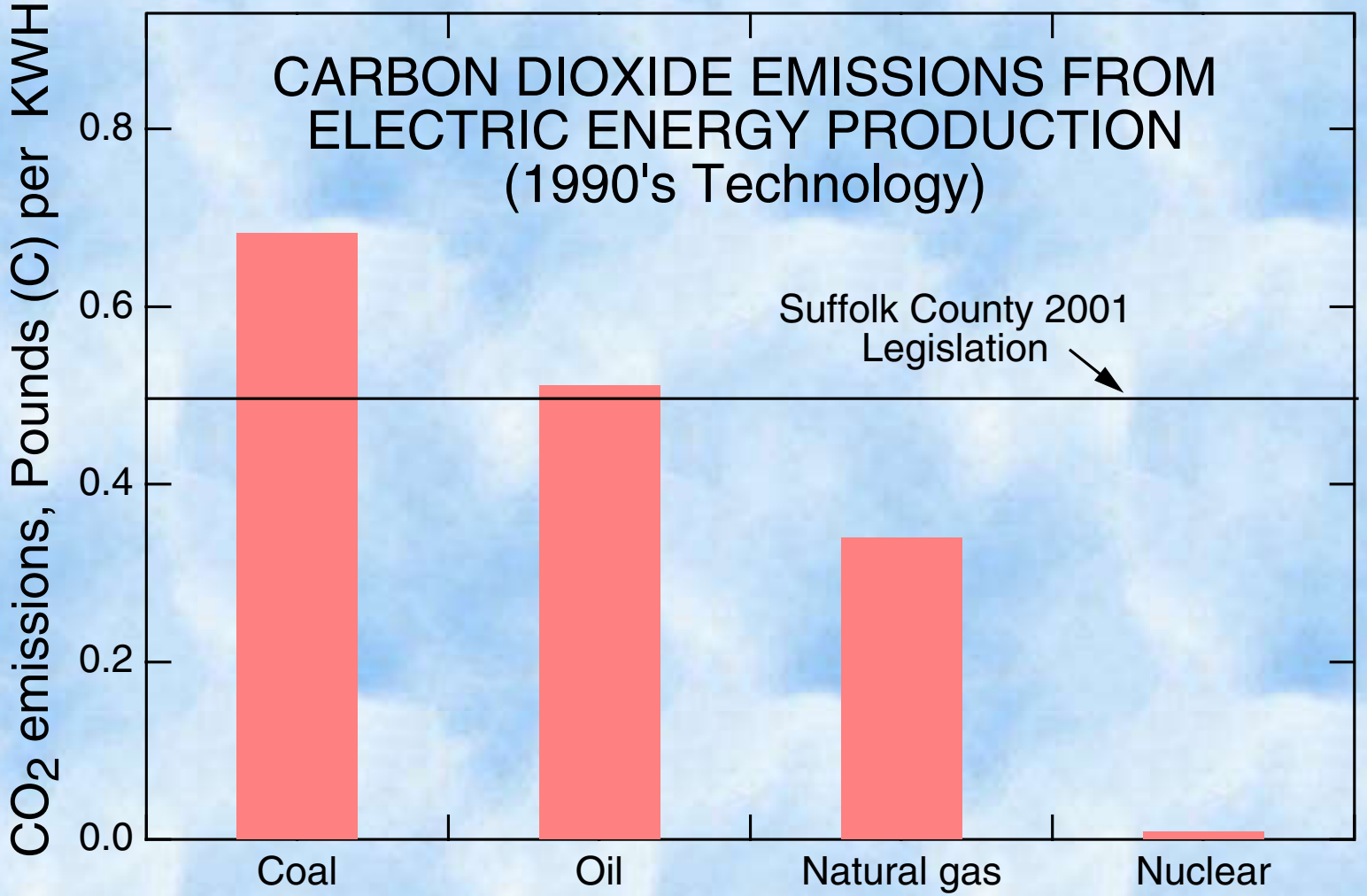
IS TO PUT TWO PEOPLE IN IT!

WHERE DOES YOUR ELECTRIC ENERGY COME FROM?



On Long Island most electric energy derives from combustion of oil.

YOUR FAMILY'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE GREENHOUSE EFFECT



A typical household using 1000 kilowatt hours of electricity per month is responsible for emission of 3 tons of carbon a year in the form of carbon dioxide.

How much does your household contribute?

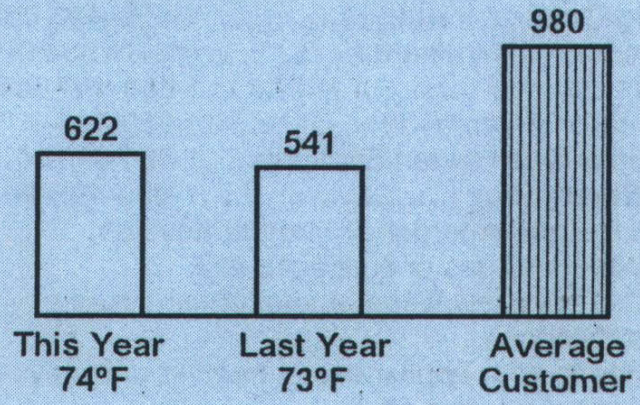
YOUR CONTRIBUTION TO THE GREENHOUSE EFFECT

ELECTRIC SUPPLY AND DELIVERY FROM LIPA

Meter Readings Meter # 15790134

	Jul 24	93155 Actual
	Jun 26	92533 Actual
Use	28 **Days**	622 **KWH**

Comparisons KWH



Cost Rate 880 - Water and Home Heating

Basic Service: 28 Days @ 17.90¢	$5.01
Use: 233 KWH @ 12.49¢	29.10
140 KWH @ 13.67¢	19.14
249 KWH @ 9.78¢	24.35
Excess Fuel Price Surcharge	4.28
PILOTs and Credits	1.40
Shoreham Credit	-.59
Sales Tax: @ 1%	.83
Total	$83.52

LIPA
Long Island Power Authority

Jul 25, 2001	927 20 1805 3 5	1-800-490-0025	See Back Of Bill
Date	Account Number	Any Questions?	Service Problems

At half a pound of carbon per KWH, the average household is responsible for emission of 500 pounds of carbon a month .

WHAT COUNTRY USES THE MOST ELECTRIC POWER?

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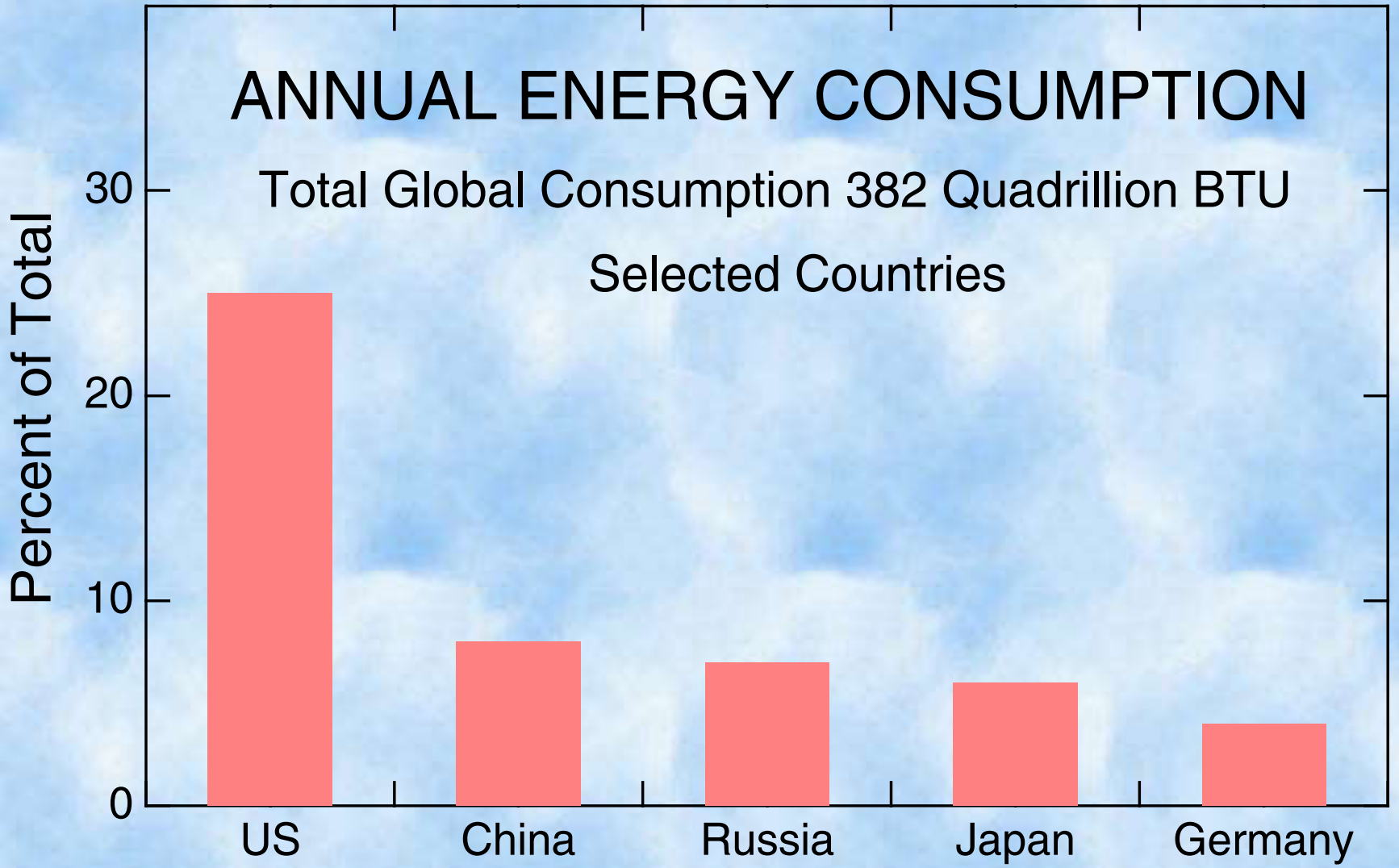

No surprise. It's the United States.

WHAT COUNTRY USES THE MOST ELECTRIC POWER ***PER CAPITA***?

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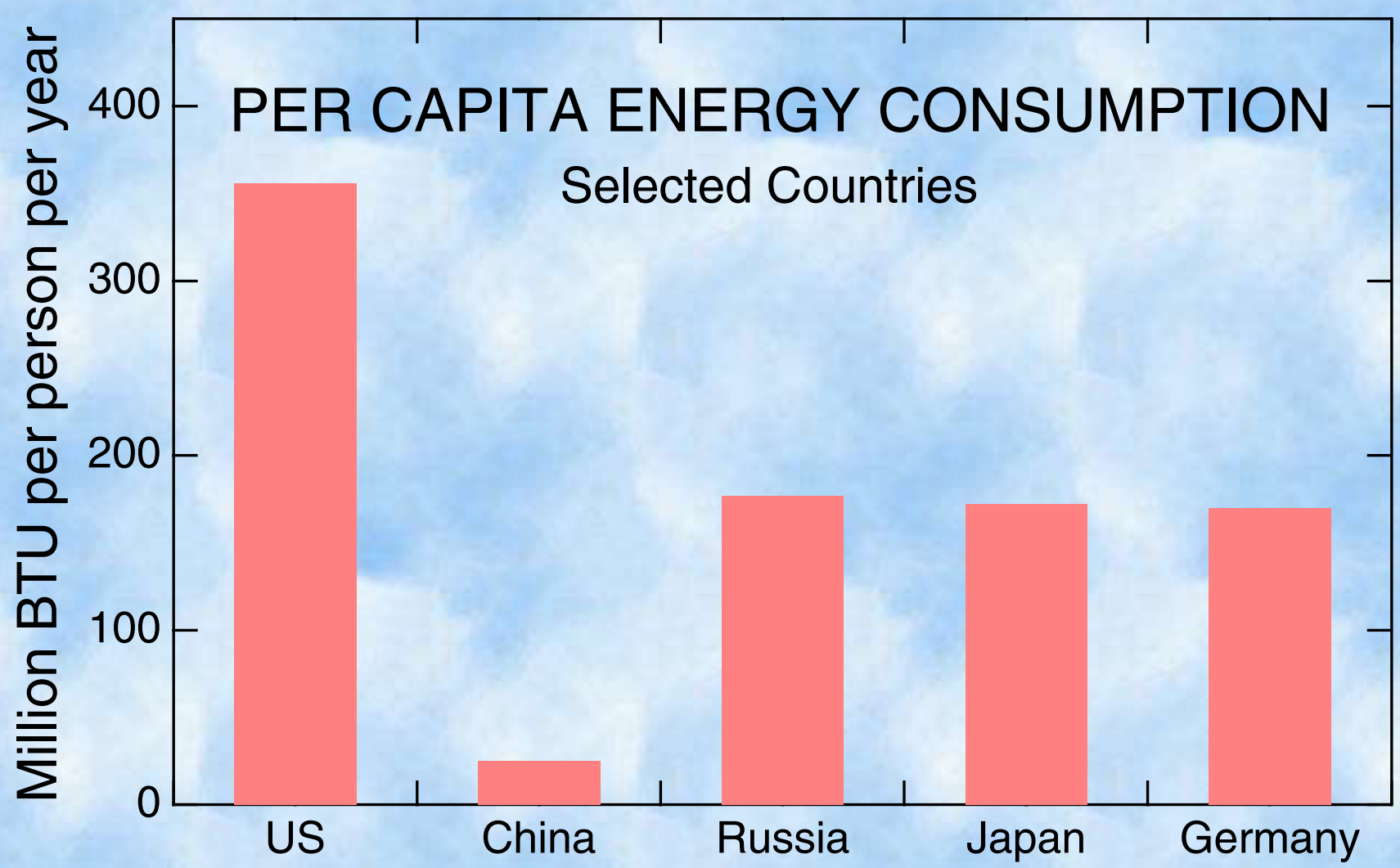
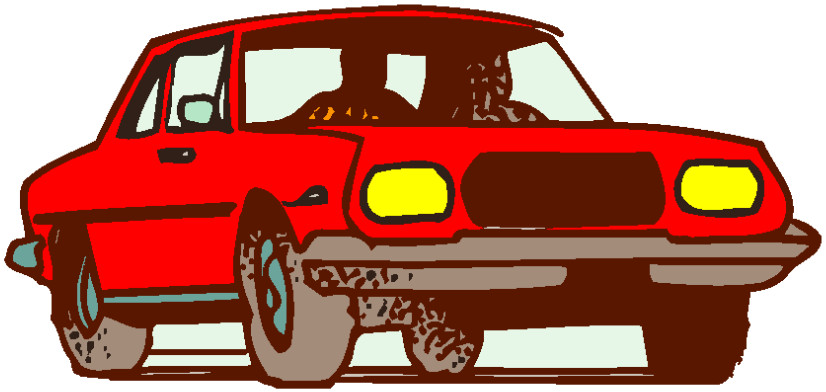


No surprise. It's the United States again.

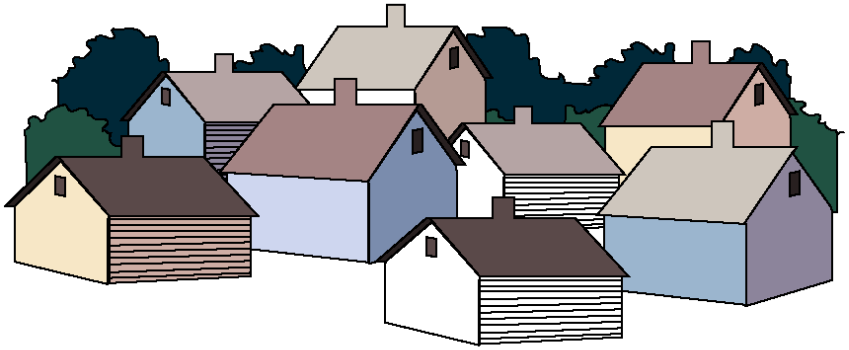
WHERE IS THIS CARBON DIOXIDE COMING FROM?

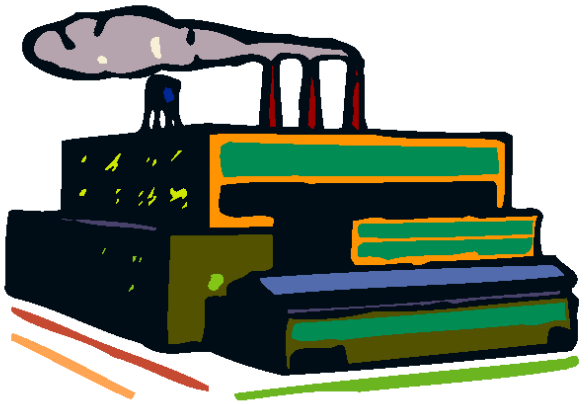
WE ARE ALL RESPONSIBLE.



Burning a gallon of gasoline in your car puts 5 pounds of carbon in the atmosphere as carbon dioxide (CO_2), and it will stay there for decades — maybe a century!

Other sources are home heating and electric power production.





Global Atmosphere, Global Warming

QUESTIONS ABOUT GLOBAL WARMING

- IS IT REAL?
- IS IT IMPORTANT?
- WHAT IS IT DUE TO?
- HOW MUCH MORE CAN WE EXPECT?
- ARE WE SEEING JUST THE TIP OF THE ICEBERG?

RESEARCH AT BROOKHAVEN NATIONAL LABORATORY IS HELPING TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS.