

CHILLING CONSIDERATIONS REGARDING GLOBAL WARMING

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<http://www.ecd.bnl.gov/steve>

THE MOST EFFECTIVE WAY TO
DOUBLE THE FUEL ECONOMY
OF A CAR . . .

***IS TO PUT TWO
PEOPLE IN IT!***



CARPOOLING CAN SAVE MORE THAN GAS



?



?



?

HOW MUCH CARBON IS IN A GALLON OF GASOLINE?



?

1 lb?

3 lbs!?



2 lbs?

5 lbs!?!?

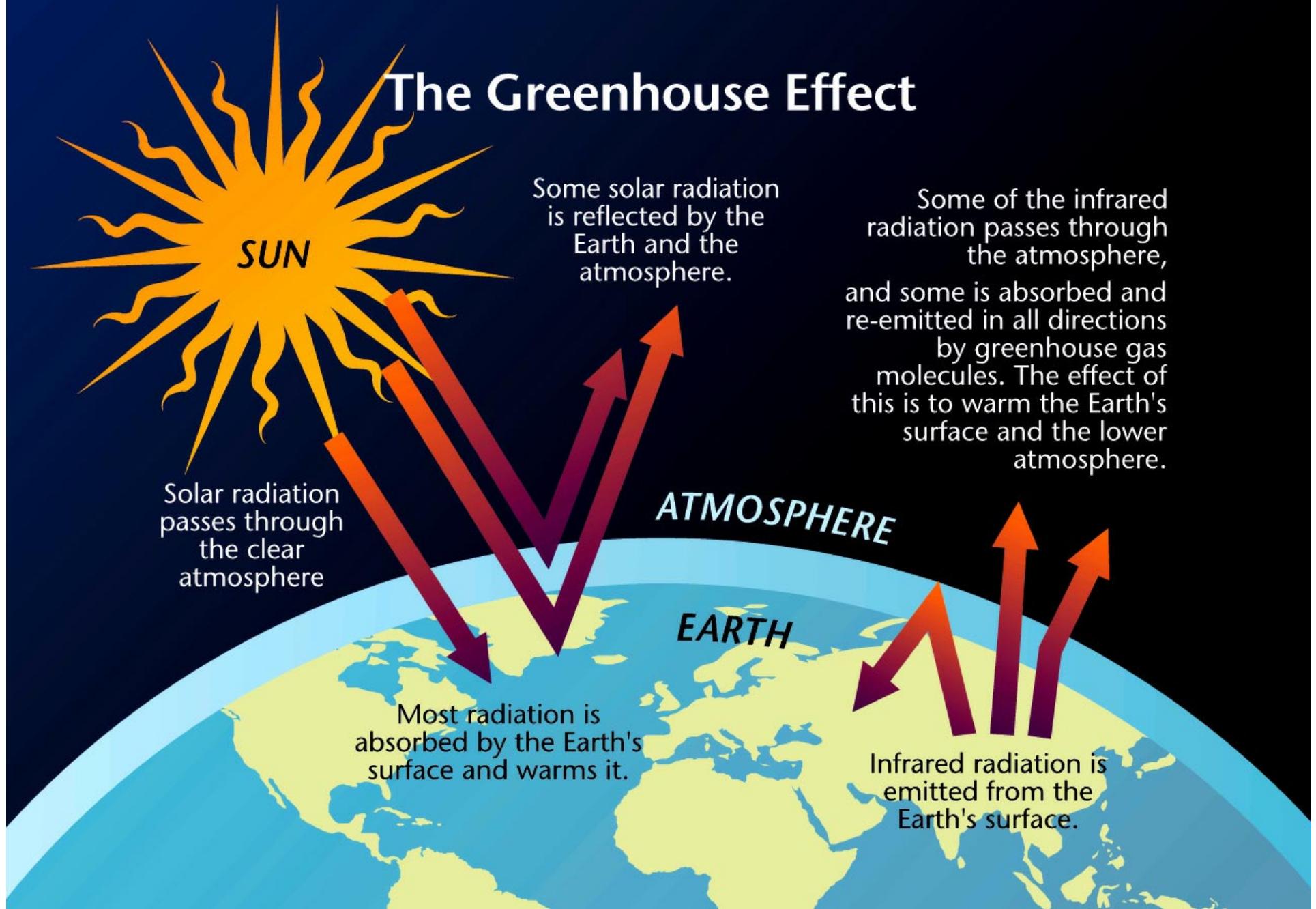


All of this carbon goes into the atmosphere as carbon dioxide when you burn the gasoline in your car.

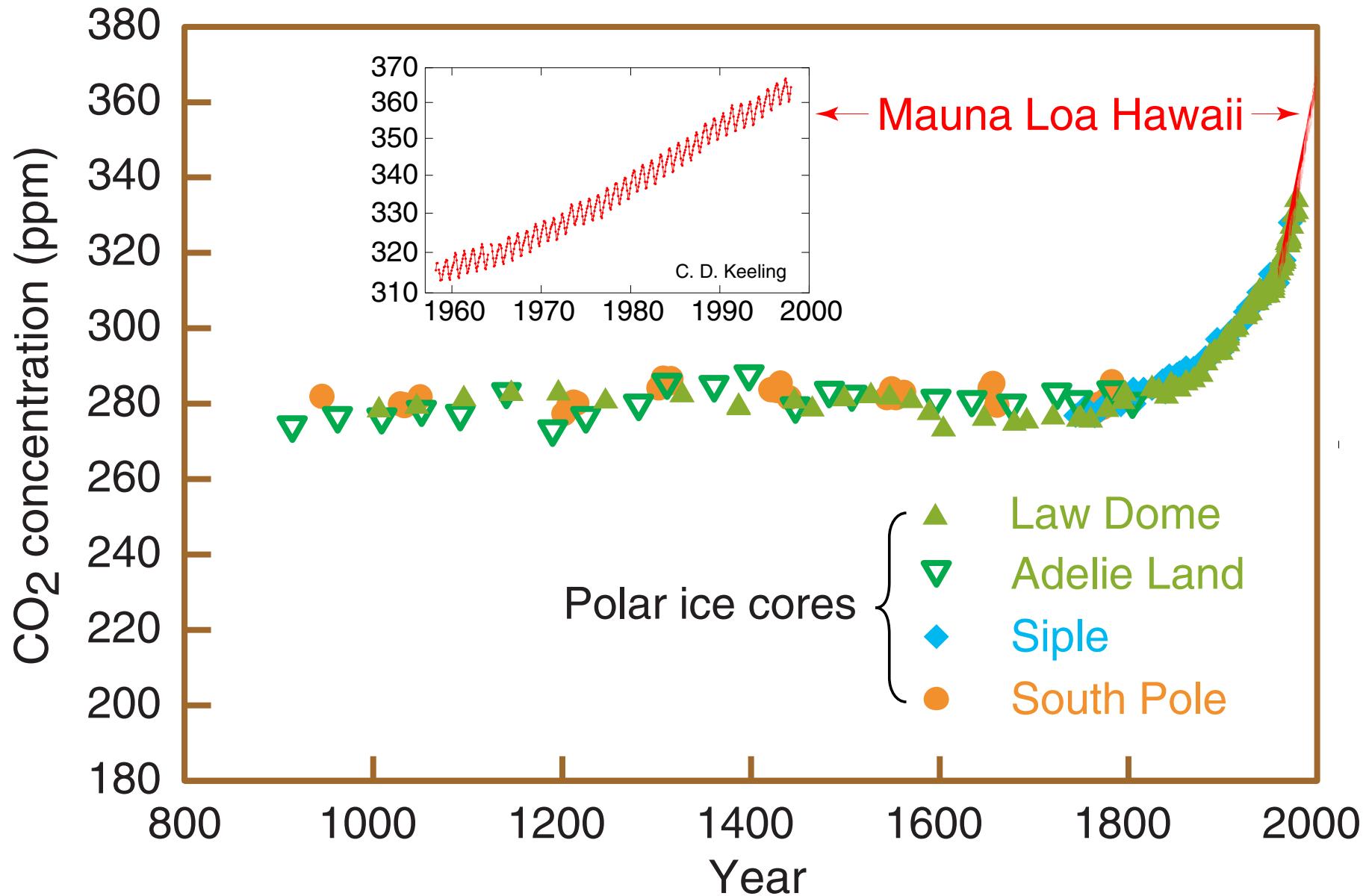
?

?

The Greenhouse Effect

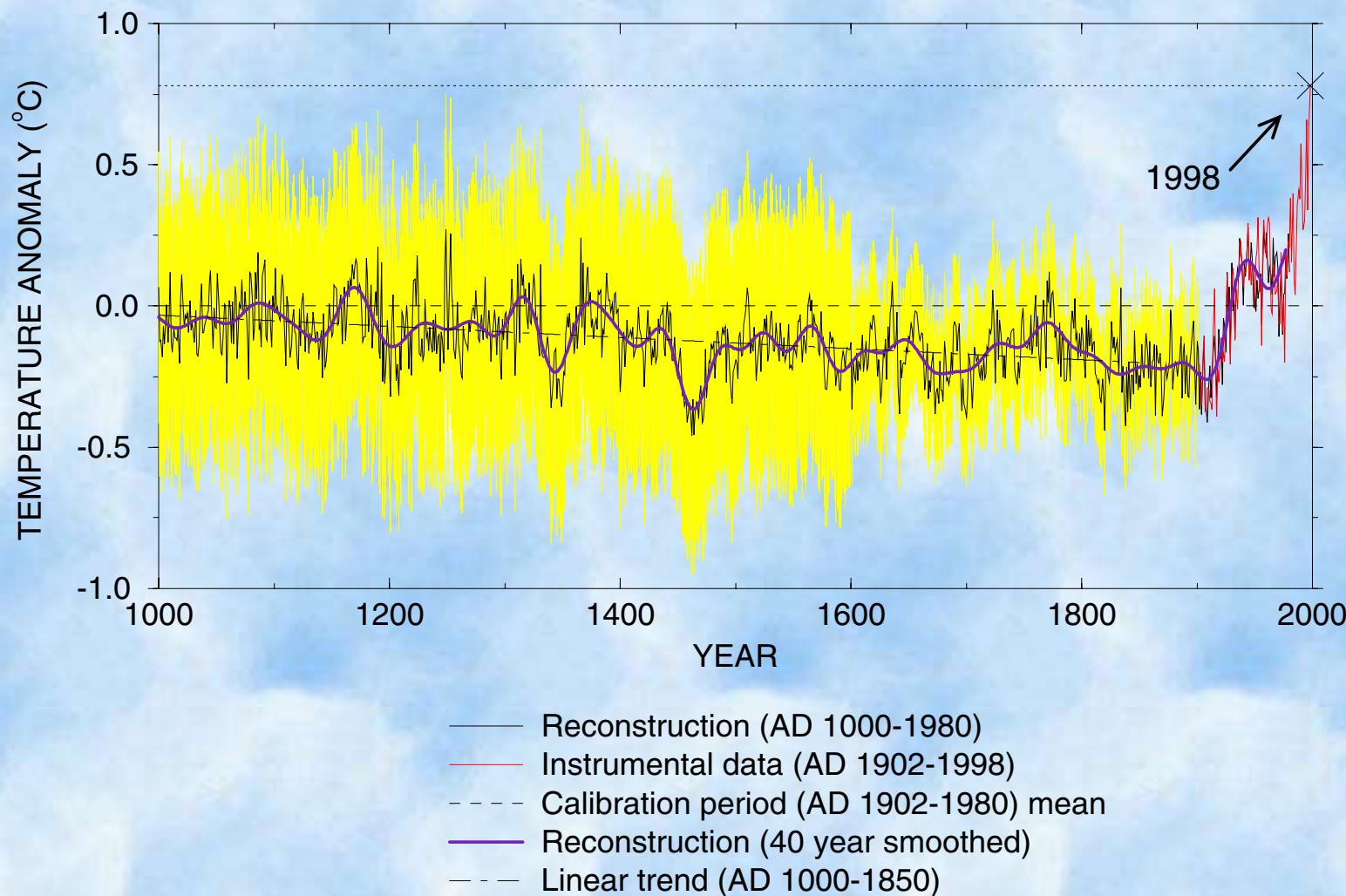


ATMOSPHERIC CARBON DIOXIDE IS INCREASING



Global carbon dioxide concentration
over the last thousand years

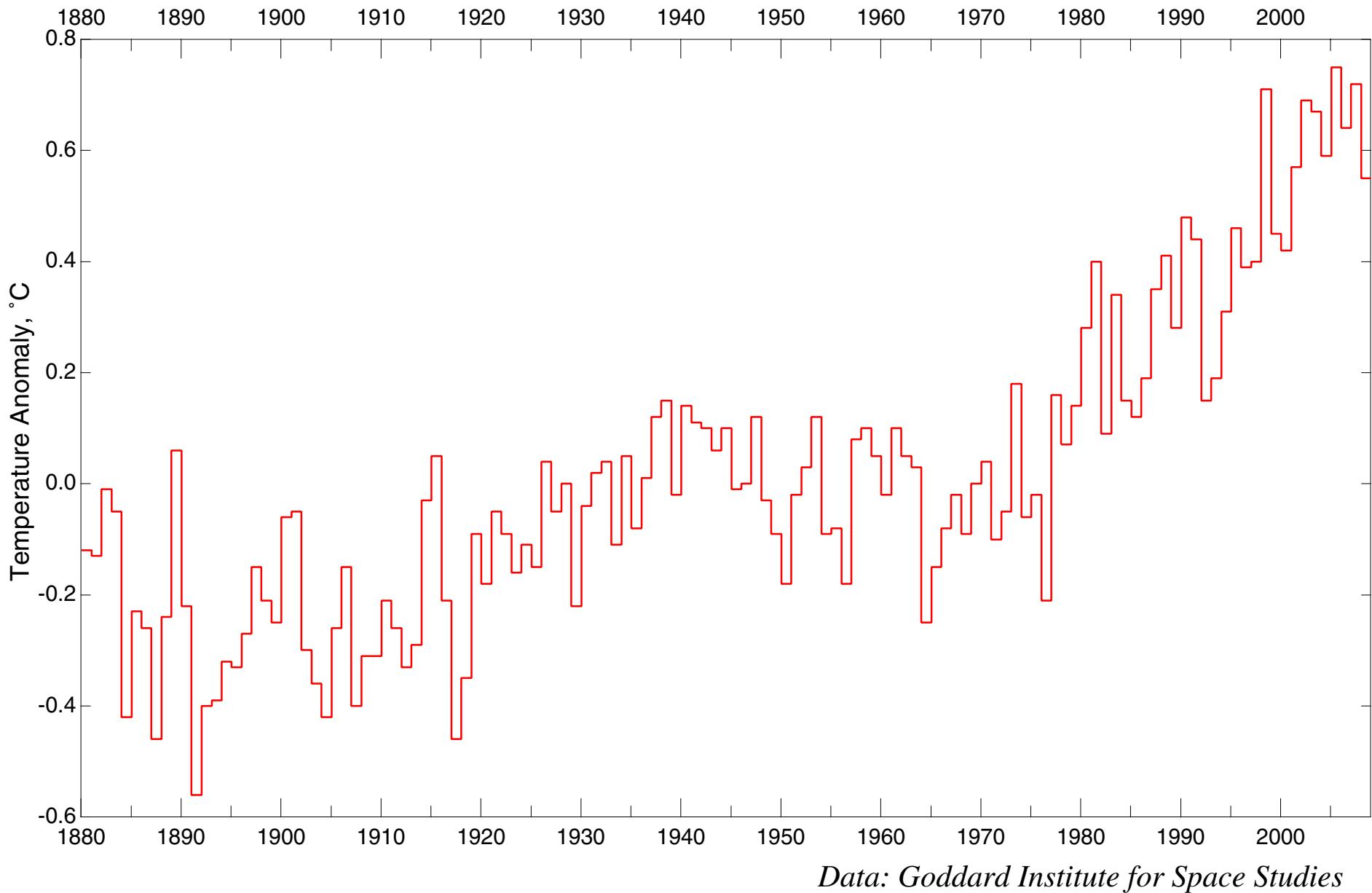
THE TEMPERATURE'S RISING



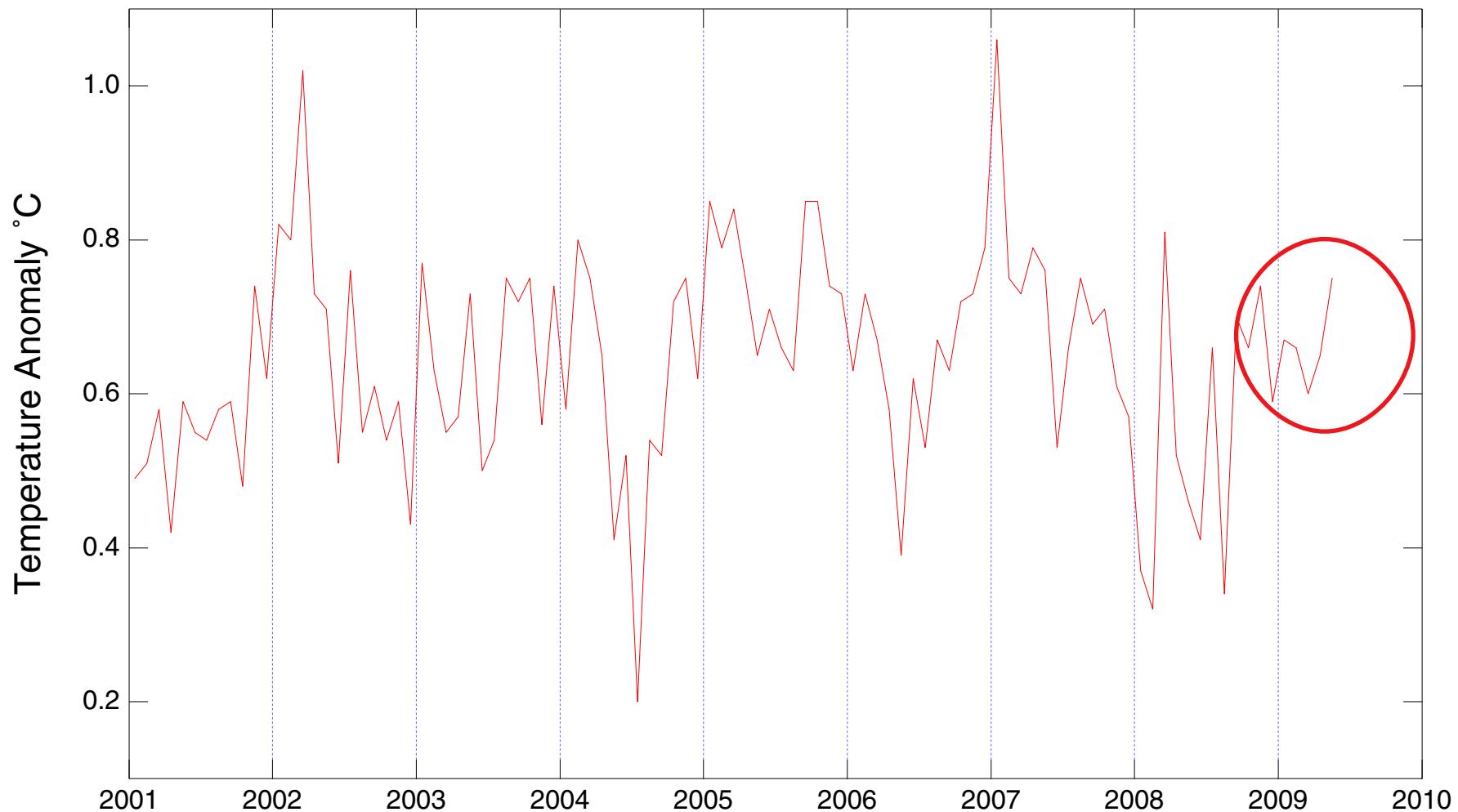
Northern Hemisphere temperature trend (1000-1998), from tree-ring, coral, and ice-core proxy records As calibrated by instrumental measurements.

Mann et al., Geophysical Research Letters, 1999

GLOBAL ANNUAL TEMPERATURE ANOMALY, 1880-2008



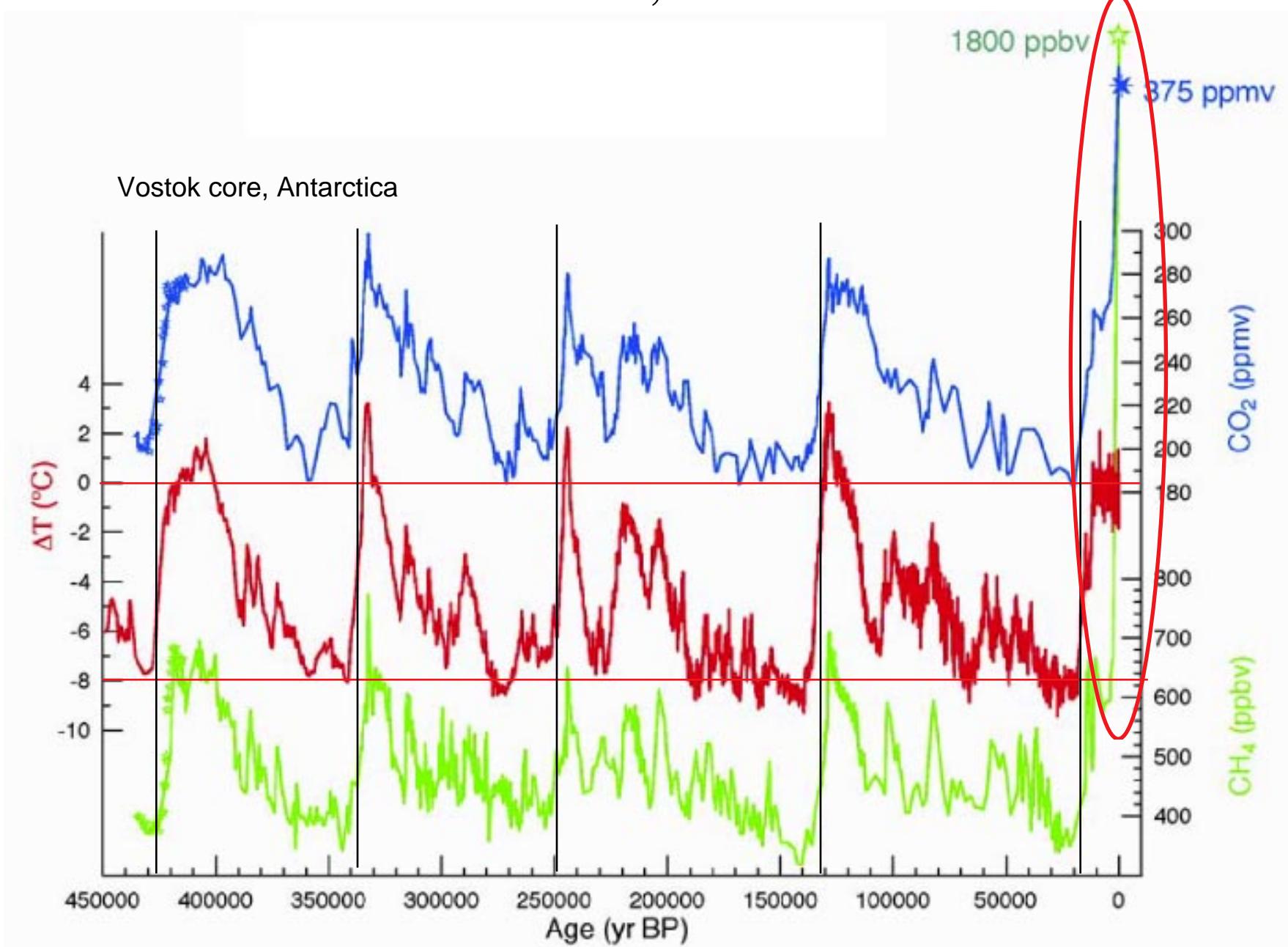
GLOBAL MONTHLY TEMPERATURE ANOMALY, 2001-2009



Data: Goddard Institute for Space Studies

Don't be fooled by a few cool months in a single region. It's still hot.

GREENHOUSE GASES AND TEMPERATURE OVER 450,000 YEARS



Modified from Petit et al., Nature, 1999

G8 Leaders Decide on Warming Limit

Temperatures must not rise by 2° Celsius

10th of July 2009, 11:02 GMT



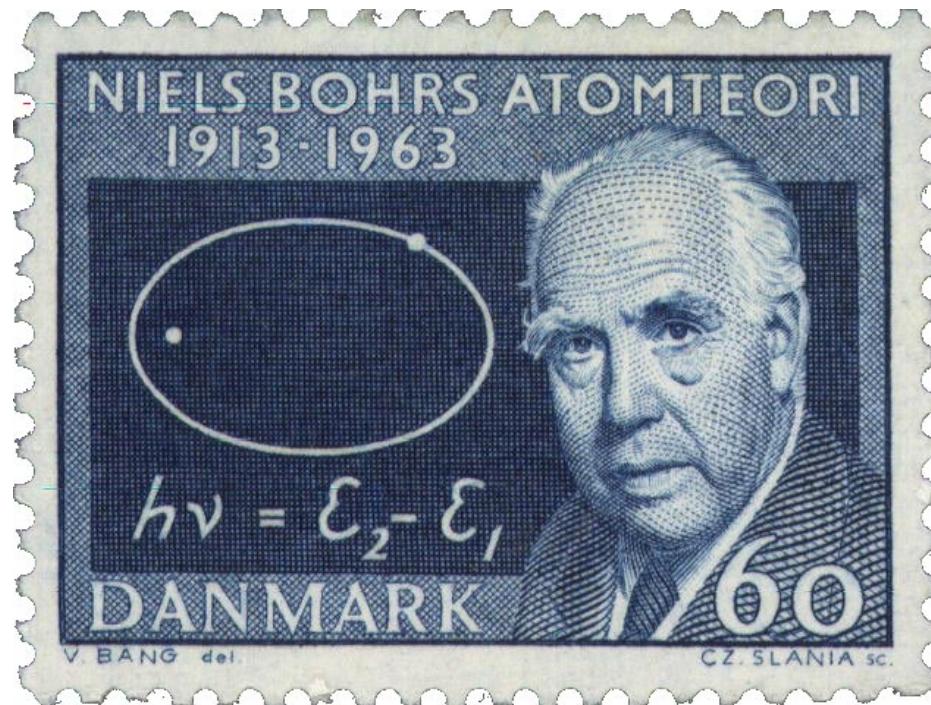
ENLARGE

According to a declaration published by the participant nations in the G8 Summit this year, developing and developed nations alike have agreed that global temperatures must not be allowed to increase by more than 2° Celsius from 1990 levels. Leaders of the most powerful countries discussed with presidents and other heads of state from around the world, and convened to take action at the December UN summit, to be held in Copenhagen, Denmark. The announcement is very important, as a failure of these talks would have meant a failure at the UN meeting as well, the **BBC News** reports.

*Looking to the
Future . . .*

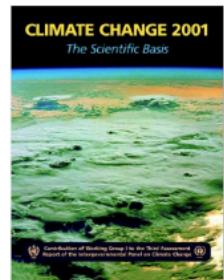
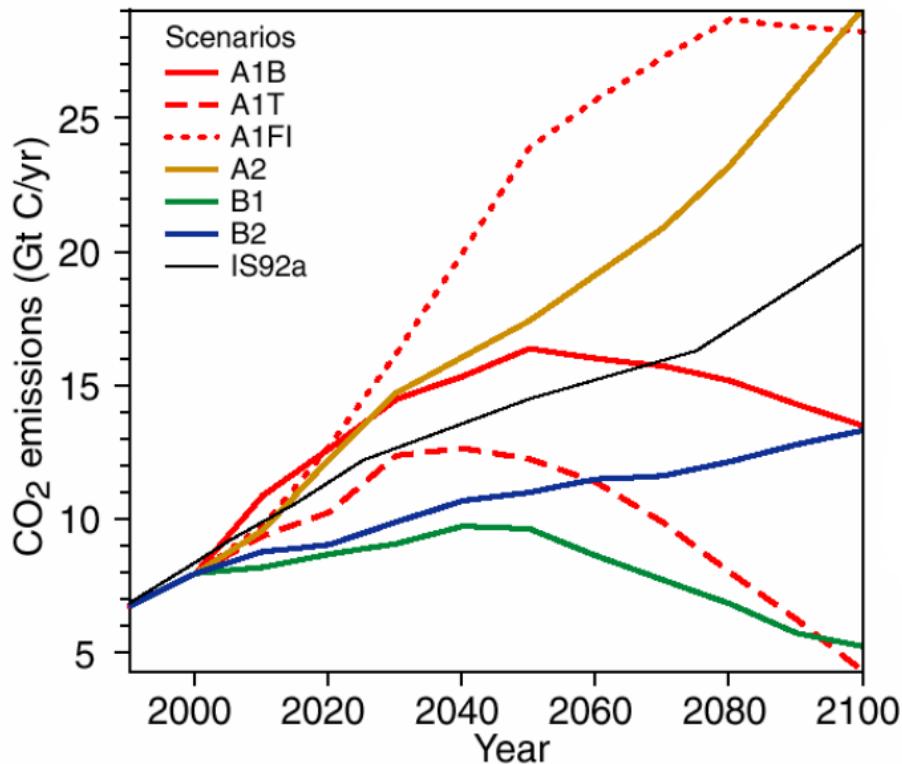


*Prediction is difficult,
especially about the future.*

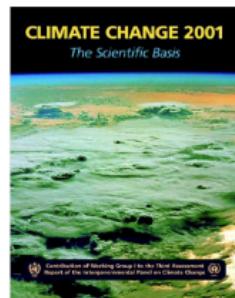
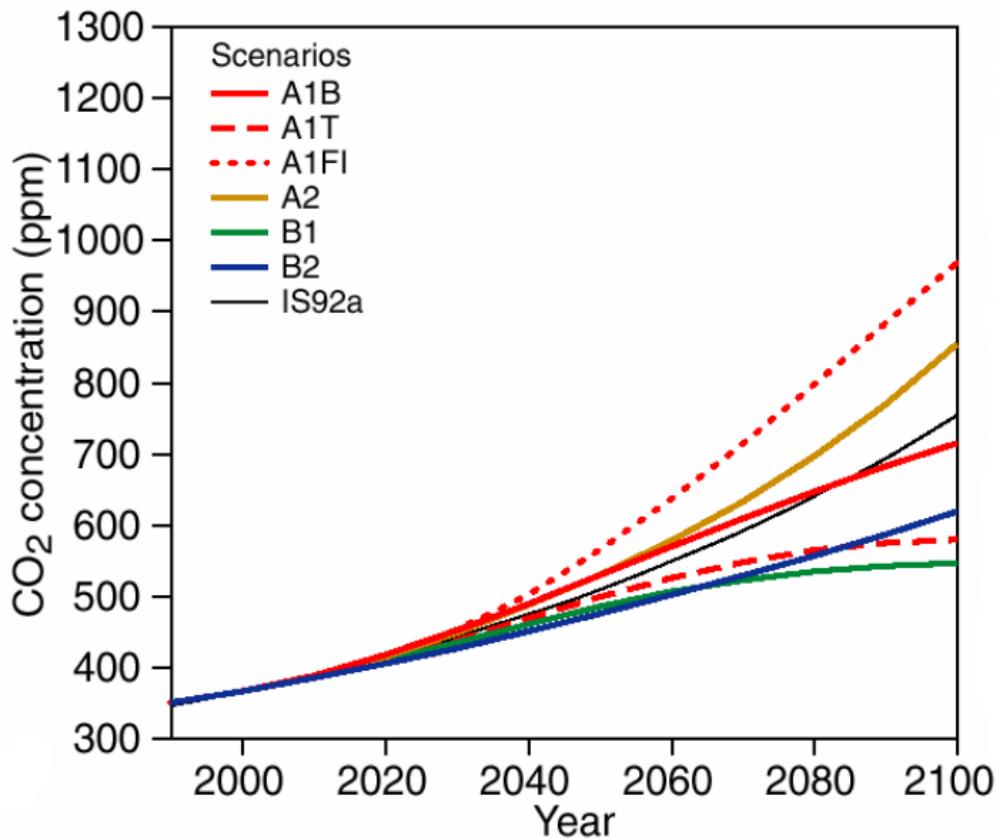


– Niels Bohr

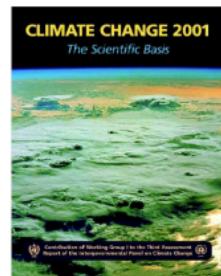
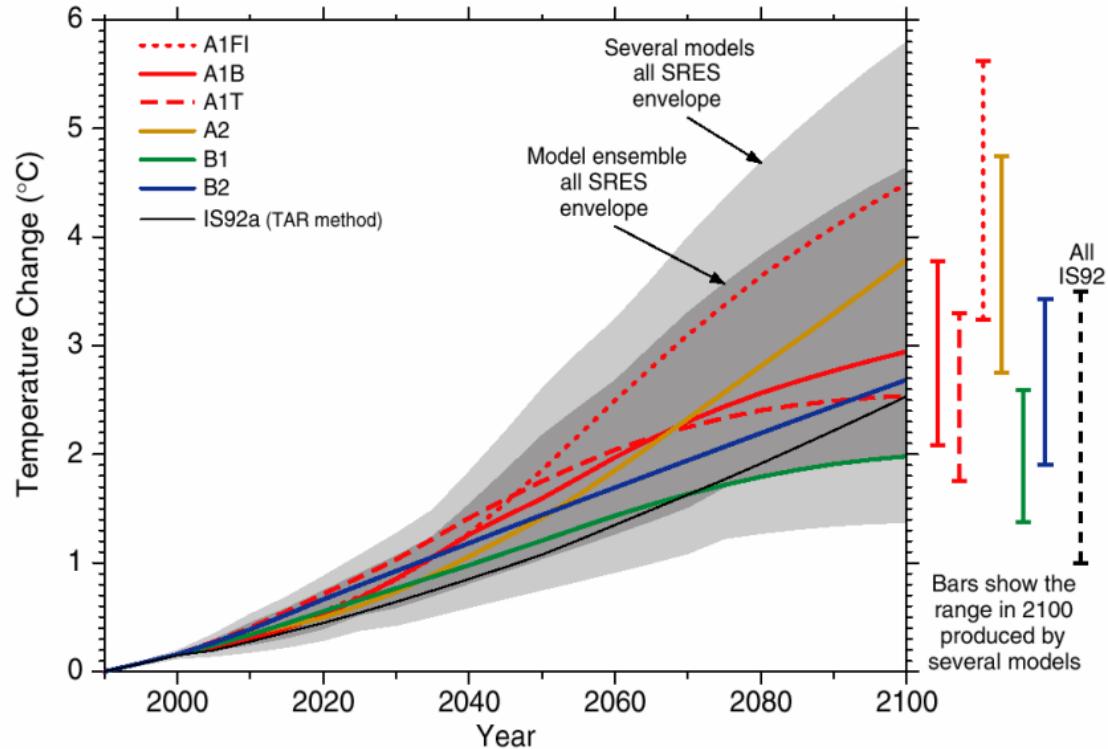
PROJECTIONS OF FUTURE CO₂ EMISSIONS



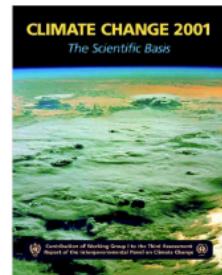
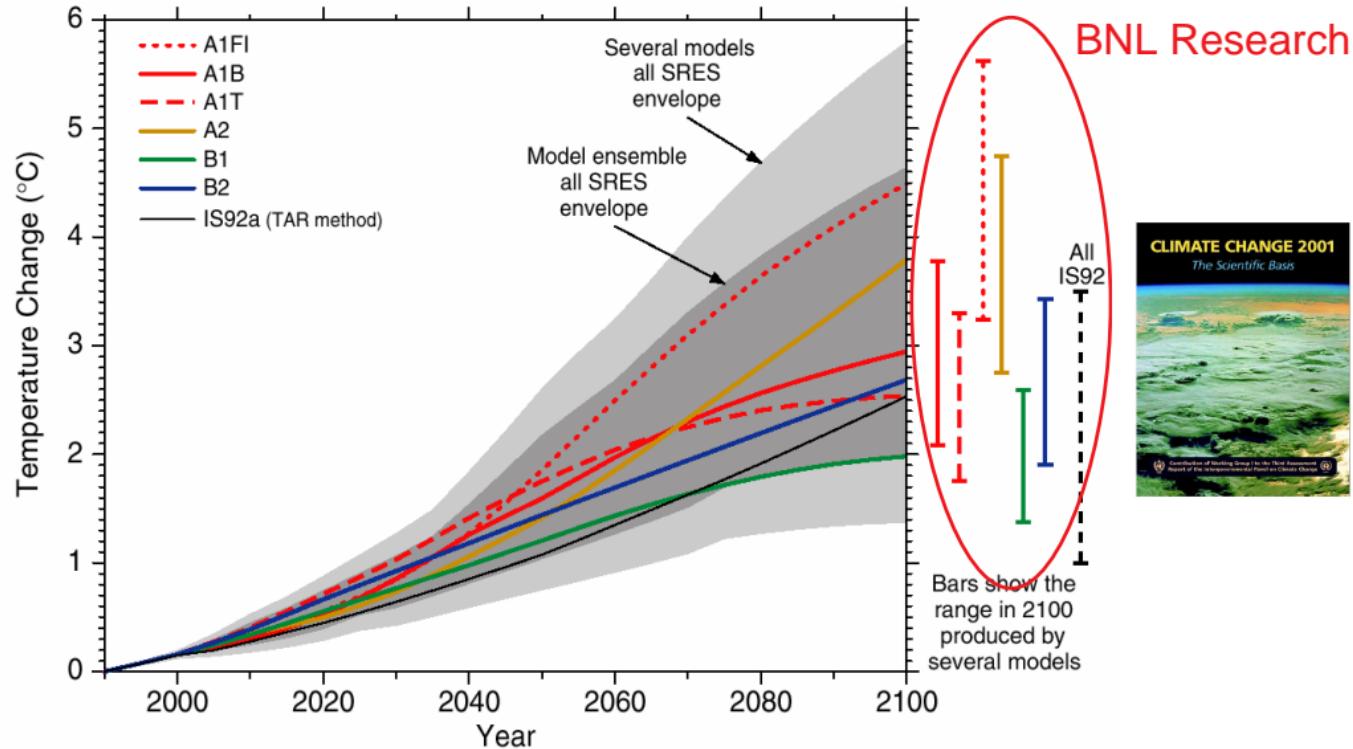
PROJECTIONS OF FUTURE CO₂ CONCENTRATIONS



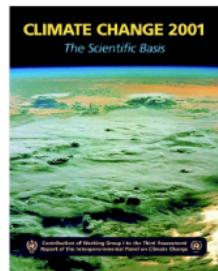
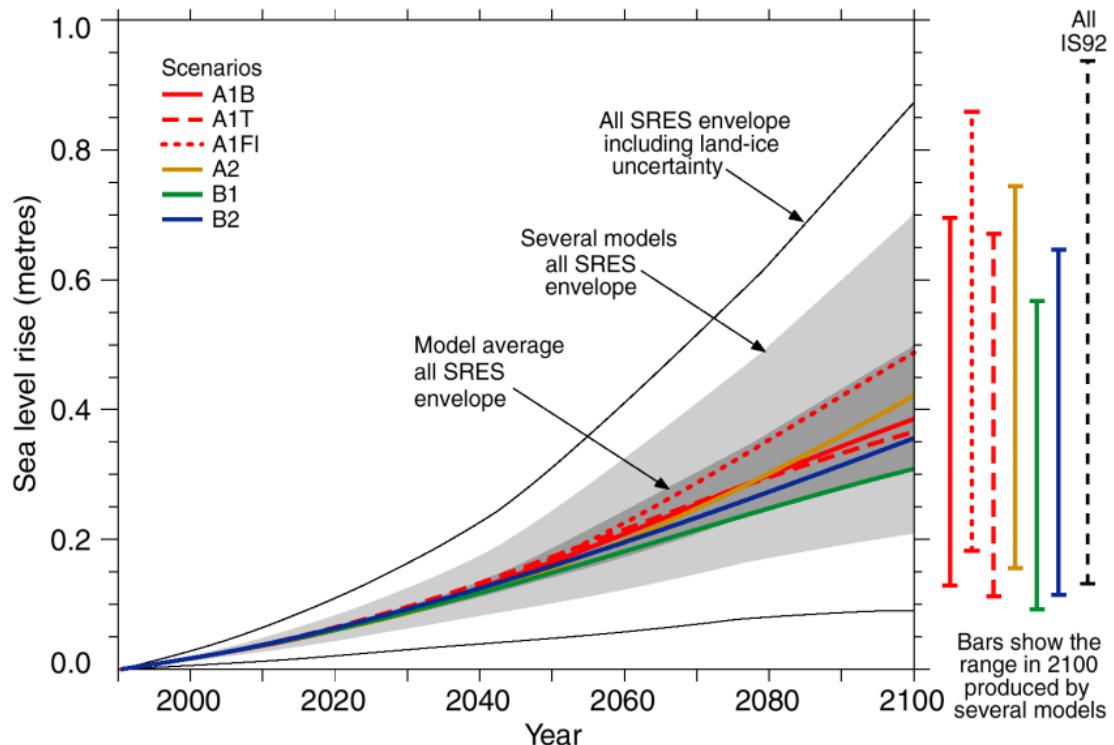
PROJECTIONS OF FUTURE TEMPERATURE CHANGE



PROJECTIONS OF FUTURE TEMPERATURE CHANGE



PROJECTIONS OF FUTURE SEA LEVEL RISE



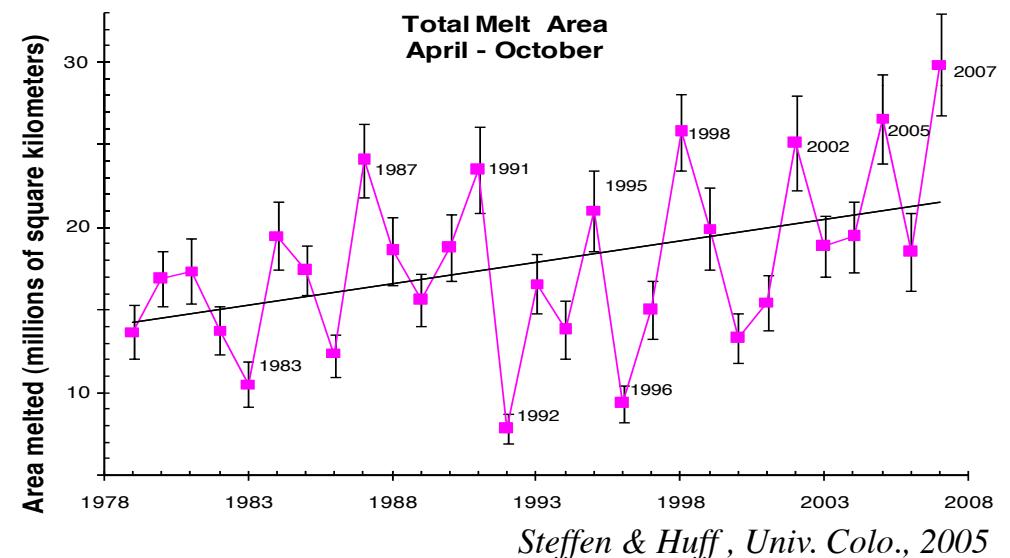
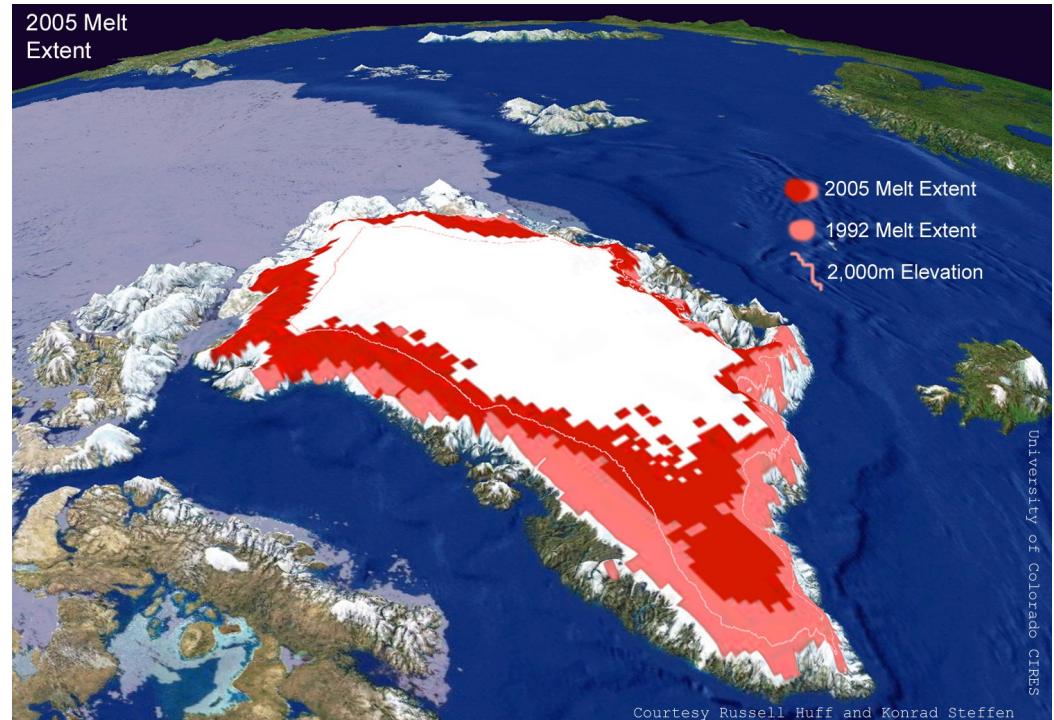
MELTING OF GREENLAND ICE CAP

Satellite determination of maximum extent of glacial melt



NASA

Complete melt of the Greenland ice sheet would raise the level of the global ocean 23 feet.



THE BIG PROBLEM FOR LONG ISLAND . . .

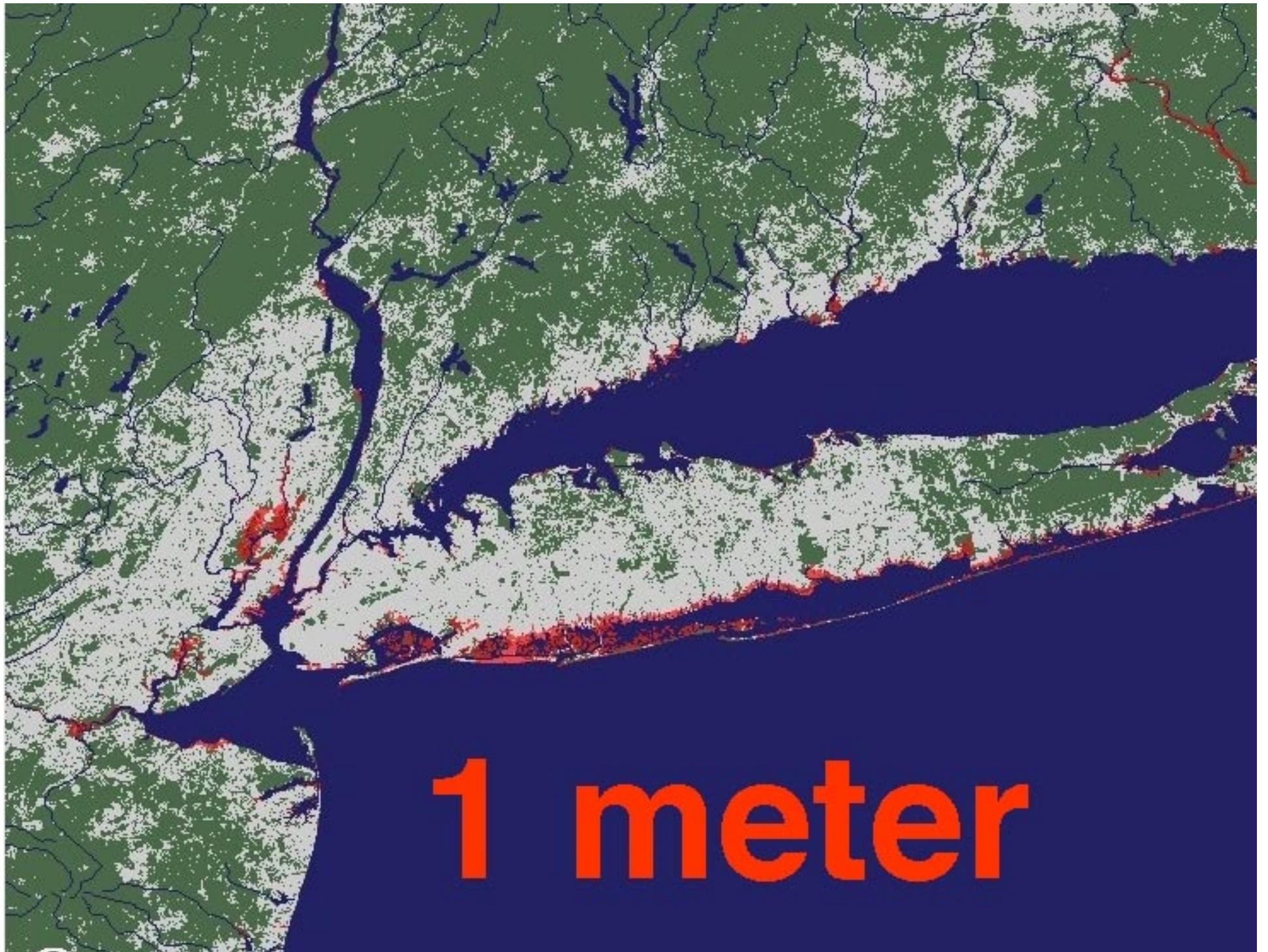


RISING SEA LEVEL





present



1 meter



2 meters

A map of a coastal region, likely the New York City area, showing land in green and water in blue. A prominent red-shaded area indicates a projected flooding zone. The text '3 meters' is overlaid on the map, indicating the depth of potential flooding.

3 meters



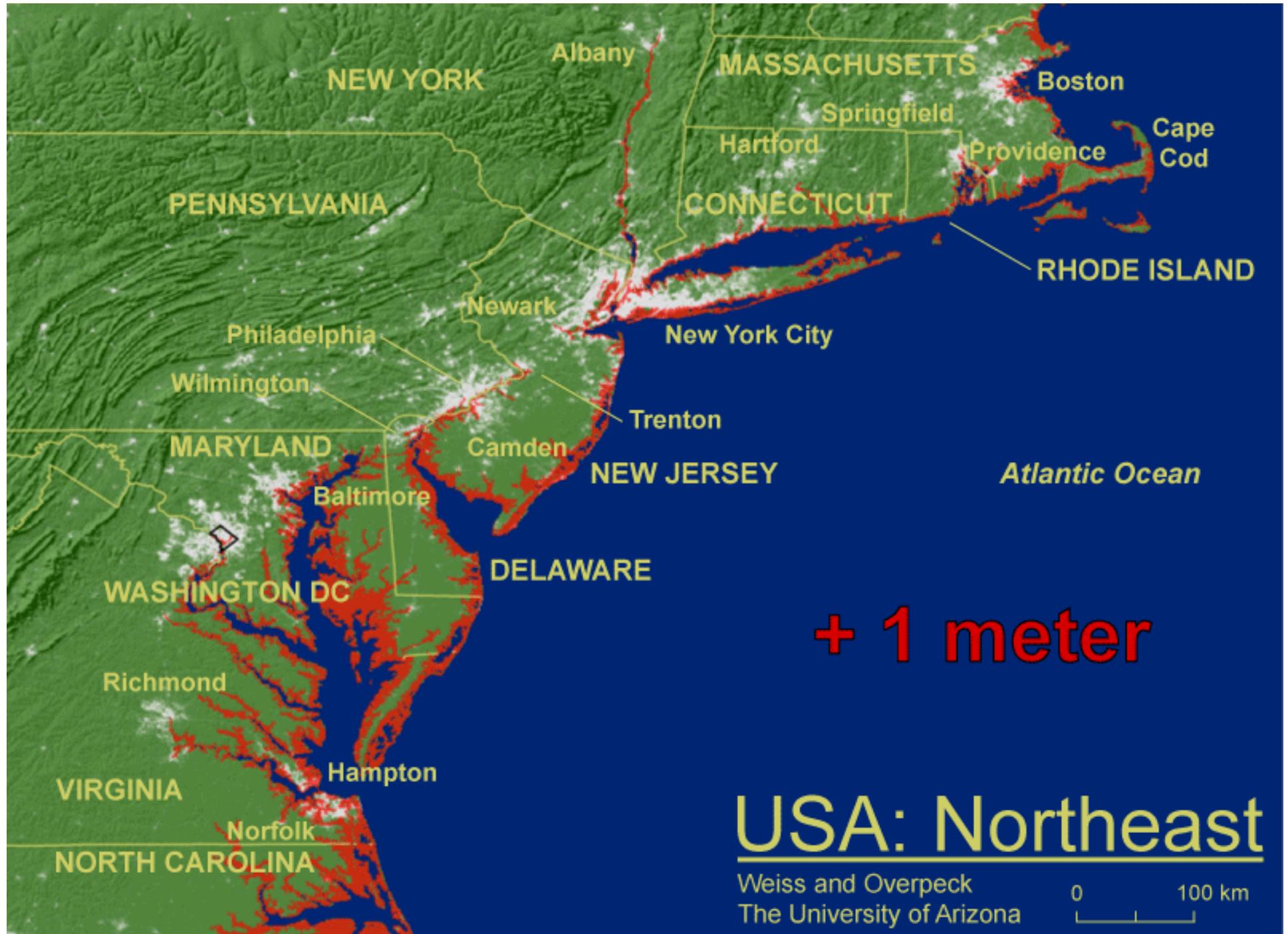


5 meters



6 meters



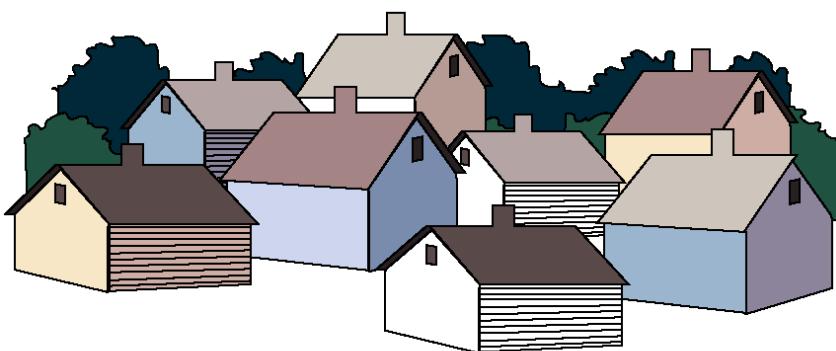


WHERE IS THIS CARBON DIOXIDE COMING FROM? WE ARE ALL RESPONSIBLE.



Burning a gallon of gasoline in your car puts 5 pounds of carbon in the atmosphere as carbon dioxide (CO_2), and it will stay there for decades — maybe a century!

Other sources are home heating and electric power production.



Global Atmosphere, Global Warming

QUESTIONS ABOUT GLOBAL WARMING

- IS IT REAL?
- IS IT IMPORTANT?
- WHAT IS IT DUE TO?
- HOW MUCH MORE CAN WE EXPECT?
- ARE WE SEEING JUST THE TIP OF THE ICEBERG?



**RESEARCH IS HELPING
TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS.**

www.ecd.bnl.gov/steve

THANK YOU



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